



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY KAKINADA
KAKINADA – 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

For UG –R20

B. TECH - COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

(Applicable for batches admitted from 2020-2021)



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY KAKINADA

KAKINADA - 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

III B. Tech – I Semester						
S.No	Course Code	Courses	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	PC	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
2	PC	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	0	0	3
3	PC	Data Warehousing and Data Mining	3	0	0	3
4	Open Elective / Job Oriented	Open Elective-I Open Electives offered by other departments/ Optimization in Operations Research (Job oriented course)	3	0	0	3
5	PE	Professional Elective-I Artificial Intelligence Software Project Management Distributed Systems Advanced Unix Programming	3	0	0	3
6	PC	Data Warehousing and Data Mining Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	PC	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	SO	Skill Oriented Course – III 1. Animation course: Animation Design OR 2. Continuous Integration and Continuous Delivery using DevOps	0	0	4	2
9	MC	Employability Skills-I	2	0	0	0
10	PR	Summer Internship 2 Months (Mandatory) after second year (to be evaluated during V semester	0	0	0	1.5
Total credits						21.5
11	Minor	Database Management Systems [§]	3	0	2	3+1
12	Honors	Any course from the Pool, as per the opted track	4	0	0	4

§- Integrated Course



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III B. Tech – II Semester						
S.No	Course Code	Courses	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	PC	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
2	PC	Compiler Design	3	0	0	3
3	PC	Cryptography and Network Security	3	0	0	3
4	PE	Professional Elective-II 1.Mobile Computing 2.Big Data Analytics 3.Object Oriented Analysis and Design 4.Network Programming	3	0	0	3
5	Open Elective /Job Oriented	Open Elective-II Open Electives offered by other departments/ MEAN Stack Development (<i>Job Oriented</i>)	3	0	0	3
6	PC	Machine Learning using Python Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	PC	Compiler Design Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	PC	Cryptography and Network Security Lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	SO	Skill Oriented Course - IV 1.Big Data:Spark OR 2.MEAN Stack Technologies-Module I (HTML 5, JavaScript, Node.js, Express.js and TypeScript)	0	0	4	2
10	MC	Employability skills-II	2	0	0	0
Total credits						21.5
Industrial/Research Internship(Mandatory) 2 Months during summer vacation						
11	Minor	Data Structures and Algorithms [§]	3	0	2	3+1
12	Honors	Any course from the Pool, as per the opted track	4	0	0	4
Minor course through SWAYAM			-	-	-	2

§- Integrated Course



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SUGGESTED COURSES FOR HONORS PROGRAM

<p>POOL1- AI & ML</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mathematics for Machine Learning 2. Text Mining and Time Series Analysis 3. Natural Language Processing 4. Reinforcement Learning 	<p>POOL2- Systems Engineering</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Internet of Things 2. Data Communications and Information Coding Theory 3. Service Oriented Architectures 4. Design of Secure Protocols 5. Network Coding
<p>POOL3- Information Security</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Principles of Cyber Security 2. Computational Number Theory 3. Cryptanalysis 4. Elliptic Curve Cryptography 5. Introduction to Quantum Computing and Quantum Cryptography 6. Public Key Infrastructure and Trust Management 7. Information Security Analysis and Audit 6. Cloud and IoT Security 7. Web Security 8. Block Chain Architecture Design and Use Cases 	<p>POOL4 – Data Science</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Data Visualization 2. Statistical Foundations for Data Science 3. Mining Massive Data Sets 4. Medical Image Data Processing



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SUGGESTED COURSES MINOR ENGINEERING IN CSE

Note:

1. Any THREE courses need to be studied from PART-A.
2. Any ONE course need to be studied from PART-B.
3. TWO, NPTEL courses of EIGHT week duration covering a total of 4 credits (offered by CSE Department only), Student can register at any time after the completion of II B.Tech. I Sem.
4. Students can pursue suggested MOOC Courses via NPTEL from II B.Tech II Sem and onwards, by prior information to the concern.

Eligibility for Minor in CSE:

PART A					
S.No	Subject	L-T-P	Credits	Course available in NPTEL	NPTEL Link
1	Operating Systems	3-0-2	4	Operating Systems	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec21_cs20/preview
2	Data Structures and Algorithms	3-0-2	4	Data Structures Programming, Data Structures and Algorithms using Python	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec22_cs10/preview https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs26/preview
3	Software Engineering	3-0-2	4	Software Engineering	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec21_cs21/preview
4	Computer Networks	3-0-2	4	Computer Networks	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec22_cs05/preview
5	Database Management Systems	3-0-2	4	Data Base Management System (noc22-cs51)	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs51/preview
PART B					
S.No	Subject	L-T-P	Credits	Course available in NPTEL	NPTEL Link
1	Computational Thinking	4-0-0	4	Physics through Computational Thinking	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ph12/preview
2	Object Oriented Programming through JAVA	3-0-2	4		
3	Data Analytics using Python	3-0-2	4	Data Analytics with Python	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs8/preview
4	Artificial Intelligence	4-0-0	4	Artificial Intelligence: Knowledge Representation And Reasoning	1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs56/preview 2. https://onlinecour



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				(noc22-cs02), An Introduction to Artificial Intelligence (noc22-cs56), AI: Constraint Satisfaction (noc22-cs06)	ses.swayam2.ac.i n/cec21_cs08/pre view
5	Unix and Shell Programming	3-0-2	4		
6	Cloud Computing	4-0-0	4	Cloud Computing and Distributed Systems (noc22- cs18), Cloud computing(noc22- cs20)	1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs18/preview 2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs20/preview



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Open Electives to be offered by CSE for other Branches:

<p>Open Elective-I:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Data Structures 2. Object Oriented Programming through JAVA 3. Data Base Management Systems 4. Computer Graphics 5. Advanced UNIX Programming 6. Computer Organization and Architecture 7. Operating Systems 	<p>Open Elective-II:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Python Programming 2. Web Technologies 3. Soft Computing 4. Distributed Computing 5. AI and ML for Robotics 6. Computer Networks 7. Big Data Analytics 8. Computational Tools
<p>Open Elective-III:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. AI Tools & Techniques 2. Image Processing 3. Information Security 4. Mobile Application Development 5. Data Science 6. Cyber Security 7. Introduction to Internet of Things 	<p>Open Elective-IV:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. MEAN Stack Technologies 2. Deep Learning Techniques 3. Cloud computing with AWS 4. Block Chain Technologies 5. Cryptography & Network Security 6. Introduction to Machine Learning 7. Machine Learning with Python



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III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
COMPUTER NETWORKS					

Course Objectives:

- To provide insight about networks, topologies, and the key concepts.
- To gain comprehensive knowledge about the layered communication architectures (OSI and TCP/IP) and its functionalities.
- To understand the principles, key protocols, design issues, and significance of each layers in ISO and TCP/IP.
- To know the basic concepts of network services and various network applications.

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Demonstrate different network models for networking links OSI, TCP/IP, B-ISDN, N-BISDN and get knowledge about various communication techniques, methods and protocol standards.
- Discuss different transmission media and different switching networks.
- Analyze data link layer services, functions and protocols like HDLC and PPP.
- Compare and Classify medium access control protocols like ALOHA, CSMA, CSMA/CD, CSMA/CA, Polling, Token passing, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA protocols
- Determine application layer services and client server protocols working with the client server paradigms like WWW, HTTP, FTP, e-mail and SNMP etc.

UNIT I:

Introduction: Network Types, LAN, MAN, WAN, Network Topologies Reference models- The OSI Reference Model- the TCP/IP Reference Model - A Comparison of the OSI and TCP/IP Reference Models, OSI Vs TCP/IP, Lack of OSI models success, Internet History.

Physical Layer –Introduction to Guided Media- Twisted-pair cable, Coaxial cable and Fiber optic cable and unguided media: Wireless-Radio waves, microwaves, infrared.

UNIT II:

Data link layer: Design issues, **Framing:** fixed size framing, variable size framing, flow control, error control, error detection and correction codes, CRC, Checksum: idea, one's complement internet checksum, services provided to Network Layer, **Elementary Data Link Layer protocols:** simplex protocol, Simplex stop and wait, Simplex protocol for Noisy Channel.

Sliding window protocol: One bit, Go back N, Selective repeat-Stop and wait protocol, Data link layer in HDLC: configuration and transfer modes, frames, control field, point to point protocol (PPP): framing transition phase, multiplexing, multi link PPP.

UNIT – III:

Media Access Control: Random Access: ALOHA, Carrier sense multiple access (CSMA), CSMA with Collision Detection, CSMA with Collision Avoidance, **Controlled Access:** Reservation, Polling, Token Passing, **Channelization:** frequency division multiple Access(FDMA), time division multiple access(TDMA), code division multiple access(CDMA).

Wired LANs: Ethernet, Ethernet Protocol, Standard Ethernet, Fast Ethernet(100 Mbps), Gigabit Ethernet, 10 Gigabit Ethernet.



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UNIT – IV:

The Network Layer Design Issues – Store and Forward Packet Switching-Services Provided to the Transport layer- Implementation of Connectionless Service-Implementation of Connection Oriented Service- Comparison of Virtual Circuit and Datagram Networks, Routing Algorithms-The Optimality principle-Shortest path, Flooding, Distance vector, Link state, Hierarchical, Congestion Control algorithms-General principles of congestion control, Congestion prevention policies, Approaches to Congestion Control-Traffic Aware Routing- Admission Control-Traffic Throttling-Load Shedding. Traffic Control Algorithm-Leaky bucket & Token bucket.

Internet Working: How networks differ- How networks can be connected- Tunnelling, internetwork routing-, Fragmentation, network layer in the internet – IP protocols-IP Version 4 protocol-IPV4 Header Format, IP addresses, Class full Addressing, CIDR, NAT-, Subnets-IP Version 6-The main IPV6 header, Transition from IPV4 to IPV6, Comparison of IPV4 & IPV6- Internet control protocols- ICMP-ARP-DHCP

UNIT –V:

The Transport Layer: Transport layer protocols: Introduction-services- port number-User data gram protocol-User datagram-UDP services-UDP applications-Transmission control protocol: TCP services-TCP features- Segment- A TCP connection- windows in TCP- flow control-Error control, Congestion control in TCP.

Application Layer — World Wide Web: HTTP, Electronic mail-Architecture- web based mail- email security- TELENET-local versus remote Logging-Domain Name System: Name Space, DNS in Internet , - Resolution-Caching- Resource Records- DNS messages- Registrars-security of DNS Name Servers, SNMP.

Text Books:

1. Computer Networks — Andrew S Tanenbaum, Fifth Edition. Pearson Education/PHI
2. Data Communications and Networks – Behrouz A. Forouzan, Fifth Edition TMH.

References Books:

1. Data Communications and Networks- Achut S Godbole, Atul Kahate
2. Computer Networks, Mayank Dave, CENGAGE



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		3	0	0	3
DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS					

Course Objectives:

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to do the following:

- Ability to understand, analyze and denote time complexities of algorithms
- To introduce the different algorithmic approaches for problem solving through numerous example problems
- Describe the dynamic-programming paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. Recite algorithms that employ this paradigm. Synthesize dynamic-programming algorithms, and analyze them.
- To provide some theoretical grounding in terms of finding the lower bounds of algorithms and the NP-completeness

Course Outcomes: After the completion of the course, student will be able to

- Analyze the performance of a given algorithm, denote its time complexity using the asymptotic notation for recursive and non-recursive algorithms
- List and describe various algorithmic approaches and Solve problems using divide and conquer & greedy Method
- Synthesize efficient algorithms dynamic programming approaches to solve in common engineering design situations.
- Organize important algorithmic design paradigms and methods of analysis: backtracking, branch and bound algorithmic approaches
- Demonstrate NP- Completeness theory ,lower bound theory and String Matching

UNIT I:

Introduction: Algorithm Definition, Algorithm Specification, performance Analysis, Performance measurement, asymptotic notation, Randomized Algorithms.

UNIT II:

Divide and Conquer: General Method, Defective chessboard, Binary Search, finding the maximum and minimum, Merge sort, Quick sort.

The Greedy Method: The general Method, knapsack problem, minimum-cost spanning Trees, Optimal Merge Patterns, Single Source Shortest Paths.

UNIT III:

Dynamic Programming: The general method, multistage graphs, All pairs-shortest paths, optimal Binary search trees, 0/1 knapsack, The traveling salesperson problem.

UNIT IV:

Backtracking: The General Method, The 8-Queens problem, sum of subsets, Graph coloring, Hamiltonian cycles, knapsack problem.

UNIT V:

NP-Hard and NP-Complete problems: Basic concepts, non-deterministic algorithms, NP - Hard and NP-Complete classes, Cook's theorem.



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Text Books:

1. Ellis Horowitz, SartajSahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, “Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms”, 2nd Edition, Universities Press.
2. Introduction to Algorithms Thomas H. Cormen, PHI Learning
3. Harsh Bhasin, “Algorithms Design & Analysis”, Oxford University Press.

Reference Books:

1. Horowitz E. Sahani S: “Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms”, 2nd Edition, Galgotia Publications, 2008.
2. S. Sridhar, “Design and Analysis of Algorithms”, Oxford University Press.



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III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING					

Course Objectives:

The main objective of the course is to

- Introduce basic concepts and techniques of data warehousing and data mining
- Examine the types of the data to be mined and apply pre-processing methods on raw data
- Discover interesting patterns, analyze supervised and unsupervised models and estimate the accuracy of the algorithms.

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course student will be able to

- Illustrate the importance of Data Warehousing, Data Mining and its functionalities and Design schema for real time data warehousing applications.
- Demonstrate on various Data Preprocessing Techniques viz. data cleaning, data integration, data transformation and data reduction and Process raw data to make it suitable for various data mining algorithms.
- Choose appropriate classification technique to perform classification, model building and evaluation.
- Make use of association rule mining techniques viz. Apriori and FP Growth algorithms and analyze on frequent itemsets generation.
- Identify and apply various clustering algorithm (with open source tools), interpret, evaluate and report the result.

UNIT I:

Data Warehousing and Online Analytical Processing: Data Warehouse: Basic concepts, Data Warehouse Modelling: Data Cube and OLAP, Data Warehouse Design and Usage, Data Warehouse Implementation, Introduction: Why and What is data mining, What kinds of data need to be mined and patterns can be mined, Which technologies are used, Which kinds of applications are targeted.

UNIT II:

Data Pre-processing: An Overview, Data Cleaning, Data Integration, Data Reduction, Data Transformation and Data Discretization.

UNIT III:

Classification: Basic Concepts, General Approach to solving a classification problem, Decision Tree Induction: Attribute Selection Measures, Tree Pruning, Scalability and Decision Tree Induction, Visual Mining for Decision Tree Induction.

UNIT IV:

Association Analysis: Problem Definition, Frequent Item set Generation, Rule Generation: Confident Based Pruning, Rule Generation in Apriori Algorithm, Compact Representation of frequent item sets, FP-Growth Algorithm.

UNIT V:

Cluster Analysis: Overview, Basics and Importance of Cluster Analysis, Clustering techniques, Different Types of Clusters; K-means: The Basic K-means Algorithm, K-means Additional Issues, Bi-secting K Means,



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Text Books:

1. Data Mining concepts and Techniques, 3/e, Jiawei Han, Michel Kamber, Elsevier, 2011.
2. Introduction to Data Mining: Pang-Ning Tan & Michael Steinbach, Vipin Kumar, Pearson, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. Data Mining Techniques and Applications: An Introduction, Hongbo Du, Cengage Learning.
2. Data Mining: Vikram Pudi and P. Radha Krishna, Oxford Publisher.
3. Data Mining and Analysis - Fundamental Concepts and Algorithms; Mohammed J. Zaki, Wagner Meira, Jr, Oxford
4. Data Warehousing Data Mining & OLAP, Alex Berson, Stephen Smith, TMH.
http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18_cs14/preview
5. (NPTEL course by Prof. Pabitra Mitra)
http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc17_mg24/preview
6. (NPTEL course by Dr. Nandan Sudarshanam & Dr. Balaraman Ravindran)
http://www.saedsayad.com/data_mining_map.htm



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		3	0	0	3
OPTIMIZATION IN OPERATIONS RESEARCH (Job Oriented Course)					

Course Objectives:

- To define an objective function and constraint functions in terms of design variables, and then state the optimization problem.
- To state single variable and multi variable optimization problems, without and with constraints.
- To explain linear programming technique to an optimization problem, define slack and surplus variables, by using Simplex method.
- To state transportation and assignment problem as a linear programming problem to determine Simplex method.
- To study and explain nonlinear programming techniques, unconstrained or constrained, and define exterior and interior penalty functions for optimization problems.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to

- State and formulate the optimization problem, without and with constraints, by using design variables from an engineering design problem.
- Apply classical optimization techniques to minimize or maximize a multi-variable objective function, without or with constraints, and arrive at an optimal solution.
- Apply and Solve transportation and assignment problem by using Linear programming Simplex method.
- Apply gradient and non-gradient methods to nonlinear optimization problems and use interior or exterior penalty functions for the constraints to derive the optimal solutions
- Formulate and apply Dynamic programming technique to inventory control, production planning, engineering design problems etc. to reach a final optimal solution from the current optimal solution.

UNIT I:

Introduction and Classical Optimization Techniques: Statement of an Optimization problem, design vector, design constraints, constraint surface, objective function, objective function surfaces, classification of Optimization problems.

Classical Optimization Techniques: Single variable Optimization, multi variable Optimization without constraints, necessary and sufficient conditions for minimum/maximum, multivariable Optimization with equality constraints. Solution by method of Lagrange multipliers, multivariable Optimization with inequality constraints, Kuhn – Tucker conditions

UNIT II: Linear Programming : Standard form of a linear programming problem, geometry of linear programming problems, definitions and theorems, solution of a system of linear simultaneous equations, pivotal reduction of a general system of equations, motivation to the simplex method, simplex algorithm, Duality in Linear Programming, Dual Simplex method.

UNIT III: Transportation Problem: Finding initial basic feasible solution by north – west corner rule, least cost method and Vogel’s approximation method, testing for optimality of balanced transportation problems, Special cases in transportation problem.

UNIT IV: Nonlinear Programming: Unconstrained cases, One – dimensional minimization methods: Classification, Fibonacci method and Quadratic interpolation method, Univariate method, Powell’s method and steepest descent method.

Constrained cases– Characteristics of a constrained problem, Classification, Basic approach of Penalty



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Function method; Basic approaches of Interior and Exterior penalty function methods, Introduction to convex Programming Problem.

UNIT V: Dynamic Programming: Dynamic programming multistage decision processes, types, concept of sub optimization and the principle of optimality, computational procedure in dynamic programming, examples illustrating the calculus method of solution, examples illustrating the tabular method of solution.

Text Books:

1. “Engineering optimization: Theory and practice”, S. S.Rao, New Age International (P) Limited, 3rd edition, 1998.
2. “Introductory Operations Research”, H.S. Kasene & K.D. Kumar, Springer (India), Pvt. LTd.

Reference Books:

1. “Optimization Methods in Operations Research and systems Analysis”, by K.V. Mital and C. Mohan, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, 3rd edition, 1996.
2. Operations Research, Dr. S.D.Sharma, Kedarnath, Ramnath & Co



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		3	0	0	3
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (Professional Elective –I)					

Course Objectives: The student will be able to

- Know the methodology of Problem solving
- Implement basic AI algorithms
- Design and carry out an empirical evolution of different algorithms on a problem formalization

Course Outcomes (COs): At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Understand the fundamental concepts in Artificial Intelligence
- Analyze the applications of search strategies and problem reductions
- Apply the mathematical logic concepts.
- Develop the Knowledge representations in Artificial Intelligence.
- Explain the Fuzzy logic systems.

UNIT I:

Introduction to artificial intelligence: Introduction ,history, intelligent systems, foundations of AI, applications, tic-tac-tie game playing, development of AI languages, current trends in AI.

UNIT II:

Problem solving: state-space search and control strategies: Introduction, general problem solving, characteristics of problem

Search Strategies: exhaustive searches, heuristic search techniques, iterative-deepening A*, constraint satisfaction

UNIT III:

Logic concepts: Introduction, propositional calculus, propositional logic, natural deduction system, axiomatic system, semantic tableau system in propositional logic, predicate logic

UNIT IV:

Knowledge representation: Introduction, approaches to knowledge representation, knowledge representation using semantic network, extended semantic networks for KR

Advanced knowledge representation techniques: Introduction, conceptual dependency theory, script structure.

UNIT V:

Expert system and applications: Introduction phases in building expert systems, expert system versus traditional systems, rule-based expert systems blackboard systems truth maintenance systems, application of expert systems, list of shells and tools.

Text Books:

1. Artificial Intelligence, Saroj Kaushik, CENGAGE Learning,
2. Artificial intelligence, A modern Approach , 2nd ed, Stuart Russel, Peter Norvig, PEA
3. Artificial Intelligence, Rich, Kevin Knight, Shiv Shankar B Nair, 3rd ed, TMH
4. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Patterson, PHI



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Reference Books:

1. Artificial intelligence, structures and Strategies for Complex problem solving, -George F Luger, 5th ed, PEA
2. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Ertel, Wolf Gang, Springer
3. Artificial Intelligence, A new Synthesis, Nils J Nilsson, Elsevier



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		3	0	0	3
SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT (Professional Elective –I)					

Course Objectives:

At the end of the course, the student shall be able to:

- To describe and determine the purpose and importance of project management from the perspectives of planning, tracking and completion of project
- To compare and differentiate organization structures and project structures
- To implement a project to manage project schedule, expenses and resources with the application of suitable project management tools

Course outcomes:

Upon the completion of the course students will be able to:-

- Apply the process to be followed in the software development life-cycle models
- Apply the concepts of project management & planning
- Implement the project plans through managing people, communications and change
- Conduct activities necessary to successfully complete and close the Software projects
- Implement communication, modeling, and construction & deployment practices in software development

UNIT-I:

Conventional Software Management: The waterfall model, conventional software Management performance.

Evolution of Software Economics: Software Economics, pragmatic software cost estimation.

Improving Software Economics: Reducing Software product size, improving software processes, improving team effectiveness, improving automation, Achieving required quality, peer inspections.

The old way and the new: The principles of conventional software Engineering, principles of modern software management, transitioning to an iterative process.

UNIT-II:

Life cycle phases: Engineering and production stages, inception, Elaboration, construction, transition phases.

Artifacts of the process: The artifact sets, Management artifacts, Engineering artifacts, programmatic artifacts.

UNIT- III:

Model based software architectures: A Management perspective and technical perspective.

Work Flows of the process: Software process workflows, Iteration workflows.

Checkpoints of the process: Major mile stones, Minor Milestones, Periodic status assessments.

Iterative Process Planning: Work breakdown structures, planning guidelines, cost and schedule estimating, Iteration planning process, Pragmatic planning.

UNIT- IV:

Project Organizations and Responsibilities: Line-of-Business Organizations, Project Organizations, evolution of Organizations.

Process Automation: Automation Building blocks, The Project Environment.

Project Control and Process instrumentation: The seven core Metrics, Management indicators, quality indicators, life cycle expectations, pragmatic Software Metrics, Metrics automation.



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UNIT-V:

Agile Methodology, ADAPTING to Scrum, Patterns for Adopting Scrum, Iterating towards Agility.

Fundamentals of DevOps: Architecture, Deployments, Orchestration, Need, Instance of applications, DevOps delivery pipeline, DevOps eco system. DevOps adoption in projects: Technology aspects, Agiling capabilities, Tool stack implementation, People aspect, processes

Text Books:

1. Software Project Management, Walker Royce, PEA, 2005.
2. Succeeding with Agile: Software Development Using Scrum, Mike Cohn, Addison Wesley.
3. The DevOps Handbook: How to Create World-Class Agility, Reliability, and Security in Technology Organizations, Gene Kim , John Willis , Patrick Debois , Jez Humb,1st Edition, O'Reilly publications, 2016.

Reference Books:

1. Software Project Management, Bob Hughes,3/e, Mike Cotterell, TMH
2. Software Project Management, Joel Henry, PEA
3. Software Project Management in practice, Pankaj Jalote, PEA, 2005,
4. Effective Software Project Management, Robert K.Wysocki, Wiley,2006
5. Project Management in IT, Kathy Schwalbe, Cengage



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS (Professional Elective –I)					

Course Objectives:

- To understand the foundations of distributed systems.
- To learn issues related to clock Synchronization and the need for global state in distributed systems
- To learn distributed mutual exclusion and deadlock detection algorithms
- To understand the significance of agreement, fault tolerance and recovery protocols in Distributed Systems
- To learn the characteristics of peer-to-peer and distributed shared memory systems

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- Elucidate the foundations and issues of distributed systems
- Illustrate the various synchronization issues and global state for distributed systems
- Illustrate the Mutual Exclusion and Deadlock detection algorithms in distributed systems
- Describe the agreement protocols and fault tolerance mechanisms in distributed systems
- Describe the features of peer-to-peer and distributed shared memory systems

UNIT I:

Distributed Systems: Definition, Relation to computer system components, Motivation, Relation to parallel systems, Message-passing systems versus shared memory systems, Primitives for distributed communication, Synchronous versus asynchronous executions, Design issues and challenges.

A model of distributed computations: A distributed program, A model of distributed executions, Models of communication networks, Global state, Cuts, Past and future cones of an event, Models of process communications.

Logical Time: A framework for a system of logical clocks, Scalar time, Vector time, Physical clock synchronization: NTP.

UNIT II:

Message Ordering & Snapshots: Message ordering and group communication: Message ordering paradigms, Asynchronous execution with synchronous communication, Synchronous program order on an asynchronous system, Group communication, Causal order (CO), Total order. Global state and snapshot recording algorithms: Introduction, System model and definitions, Snapshot algorithms for FIFO channels.

UNIT III:

Distributed Mutex & Deadlock: Distributed mutual exclusion algorithms: Introduction, Preliminaries, Lamport's algorithm, Ricart-Agrawala algorithm, Maekawa's algorithm, Suzuki-Kasami's broadcast algorithm. Deadlock detection in distributed systems: Introduction, System model, Preliminaries, Models of deadlocks, Knapp's classification, Algorithms for the single resource model, the AND model and the OR model.

UNIT IV:

Recovery & Consensus: Check pointing and rollback recovery: Introduction, Background and definitions, Issues in failure recovery, Checkpoint-based recovery, Log-based rollback recovery, Coordinated check pointing algorithm, Algorithm for asynchronous check pointing and recovery. Consensus and agreement algorithms: Problem definition, Overview of results, Agreement in a failure, free system, Agreement in synchronous systems with failures.



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UNIT V:

Peer-to-peer computing and overlay graphs: Introduction, Data indexing and overlays, Chord –Content addressable networks, Tapestry.

Distributed shared memory: Abstraction and advantages, Memory consistency models, Sharedmemory Mutual Exclusion.

Text Books:

1. Distributed Systems Concepts and Design, George Coulouris, Jean Dollimore and Tim Kindberg, Fifth Edition, Pearson Education, 2012.
2. Distributed computing: Principles, algorithms, and systems, Ajay Kshemkalyani and Mukesh Singhal, Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Reference Books:

1. Distributed Operating Systems: Concepts and Design, Pradeep K Sinha, Prentice Hall of India, 2007.
2. Advanced concepts in operating systems. Mukesh Singhal and Niranjan G. Shivaratri, McGraw-Hill, 1994.
3. Distributed Systems: Principles and Paradigms, Tanenbaum A.S., Van Steen M., Pearson Education, 2007.

e-Resources:

- 1) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106168/>



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
ADVANCED UNIX PROGRAMMING (Professional Elective –I)					

Course Objectives:

Understating the shell commands, shell programming, system calls of files and processes, signals, inter-process communication concepts and programming, TCP and UDP.

Course Outcomes: After finishing this course student will be able to:

- Gain good knowledge on Unix commands and awareness of shell programming
- Know about different system calls for files and directories
- Ability to know the working of processes and signals
- Application of client server program for IPC
- Knowledge about socket programming

UNIT-I:

Introduction, Architecture of unix, Responsibilities of shell, unix file system, vi editor. **Unix commands:** Some Basic Commands, file utilities, process utilities, text processing utilities, network utilities, disk utilities, backup utilities , Security by file permissions.

UNIT-II:

Shell Programming: shell variables, The Export command, The Profile File a Script Run During starting, The First Shell Script, The read command, Positional Parameters, The \$? Variable , Knowing the exit Status- More about the Set Command, The Exit command, Branching Control Structures, Loop Control Structures, The Continue and Break Statement- The Expr Command, Performing Integer Arithmetic- Real Arithmetic in Shell Programs- The here Document(<<), The Sleep Command, Debugging Scripts, The Script command, The Eval command, The Exec Command, Sample programs. **Files** - Introduction, file descriptors, open, creat, read, write, close, lseek, dup2, file status information-stat family, file and record locking- fcntl function, file permissions - chmod, fchmod, file ownership-chown, lchown, links-soft and hard links-symlink, link, unlink.

UNIT-III:

Directories-Creating, removing and changing Directories-mkdir, rmdir, chdir, obtaining current working directory-getcwd, Directory contents, Scanning Directories-opendir, readdir, closedir, rewinddir functions. **Process Control:** process identifiers, fork function, vfork function, exit function, wait and waitpid functions, exec functions, user identification. **Signals:** signal handling using signal function, kill and raise, alarm, pause, abort and sleep functions.

UNIT-IV:

IPC: introduction, pipes, FIFO's, client –server examples for pipes and FIFO's **message queues:** message queue structure in kernel, system calls of message queue, client-server example for message queue. **Semaphores:** definition, system calls of semaphores, semaphores structure in kernel, file locking using semaphores

UNIT-V:

Shared memory-system calls of shared memory, semaphore structure in kernel, client server example. **Sockets:** Introduction, overview, elementary socket system calls, TCP Echo program, UDP Echo program



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Text Books:

1. Unix the ultimate guide, 3rd edition, Sumitabha Das, TMH.
2. Advanced programming in the Unix environment by W. Richard Stevens.
3. Unix network programming by W. Richard Stevens.

Reference Books:

1. Introduction to Unix and shell programming, Venkateshmurthy
2. Unix and shell programming by B.M. Harwani, OXFORD university press.



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III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING LAB					

Course Objectives: The main objective of the course is to

- Inculcate Conceptual, Logical, and Physical design of Data Warehouses OLAP applications and OLAP deployment
- Design a data warehouse or data mart to present information needed by management in a form that is usable
- Emphasize hands-on experience working with all real data sets.
- Test real data sets using popular data mining tools such as WEKA, Python Libraries
- Develop ability to design various algorithms based on data mining tools.

Course Outcomes: By the end of the course student will be able to

- Design a data mart or data warehouse for any organization
- Extract knowledge using data mining techniques and enlist various algorithms used in information analysis of Data Mining Techniques
- Demonstrate the working of algorithms for data mining tasks such as association rule mining, classification for realistic data
- Implement and Analyze on knowledge flow application on data sets and Apply the suitable visualization techniques to output analytical results

Software Requirements: WEKA Tool/Python/R-Tool/Rapid Tool/Oracle Data mining

List of Experiments:

1. Creation of a Data Warehouse.

- Build Data Warehouse/Data Mart (using open source tools like Pentaho Data Integration Tool, Pentaho Business Analytics; or other data warehouse tools like Microsoft-SSIS, Informatica, Business Objects, etc.,)
- Design multi-dimensional data models namely Star, Snowflake and Fact Constellation schemas for any one enterprise (ex. Banking, Insurance, Finance, Healthcare, manufacturing, Automobiles, sales etc).
- Write ETL scripts and implement using data warehouse tools.
- Perform Various OLAP operations such slice, dice, roll up, drill up and pivot

2. Explore machine learning tool “WEKA”

- Explore WEKA Data Mining/Machine Learning Toolkit.
- Downloading and/or installation of WEKA data mining toolkit.
- Understand the features of WEKA toolkit such as Explorer, Knowledge Flow interface, Experimenter, command-line interface.
- Navigate the options available in the WEKA (ex. Select attributes panel, Preprocess panel, Classify panel, Cluster panel, Associate panel and Visualize panel)
- Study the arff file format Explore the available data sets in WEKA. Load a data set (ex. Weather dataset, Iris dataset, etc.)
- Load each dataset and observe the following:
 1. List the attribute names and they types
 2. Number of records in each dataset
 3. Identify the class attribute (if any)
 4. Plot Histogram
 5. Determine the number of records for each class.
 6. Visualize the data in various dimensions



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3. Perform data preprocessing tasks and Demonstrate performing association rule mining on data sets
 - Explore various options available in Weka for preprocessing data and apply Unsupervised filters like Discretization, Resample filter, etc. on each dataset
 - Load weather, nominal, Iris, Glass datasets into Weka and run Apriori Algorithm with different support and confidence values.
 - Study the rules generated. Apply different discretization filters on numerical attributes and run the Apriori association rule algorithm. Study the rules generated.
 - Derive interesting insights and observe the effect of discretization in the rule generation process.

4. Demonstrate performing classification on data sets
 - Load each dataset into Weka and run 1d3, J48 classification algorithm. Study the classifier output. Compute entropy values, Kappa statistic.
 - Extract if-then rules from the decision tree generated by the classifier, Observe the confusion matrix.
 - Load each dataset into Weka and perform Naïve-bayes classification and k-Nearest Neighbour classification. Interpret the results obtained.
 - Plot RoC Curves
 - Compare classification results of ID3, J48, Naïve-Bayes and k-NN classifiers for each dataset, and deduce which classifier is performing best and poor for each dataset and justify.

5. Demonstrate performing clustering of data sets
 - Load each dataset into Weka and run simple k-means clustering algorithm with different values of k (number of desired clusters).
 - Study the clusters formed. Observe the sum of squared errors and centroids, and derive insights.
 - Explore other clustering techniques available in Weka.
 - Explore visualization features of Weka to visualize the clusters. Derive interesting insights and explain.

6. Demonstrate knowledge flow application on data sets
 - Develop a knowledge flow layout for finding strong association rules by using Apriori, FP Growth algorithms
 - Set up the knowledge flow to load an ARFF (batch mode) and perform a cross validation using J48 algorithm
 - Demonstrate plotting multiple ROC curves in the same plot window by using j48 and Random forest tree

7. Demonstrate ZeroR technique on Iris dataset (by using necessary preprocessing technique(s)) and share your observations
8. Write a java program to prepare a simulated data set with unique instances.
9. Write a Python program to generate frequent item sets / association rules using Apriori algorithm
10. Write a program to calculate chi-square value using Python. Report your observation.
11. Write a program of Naive Bayesian classification using Python programming language.
12. Implement a Java program to perform Apriori algorithm
13. Write a program to cluster your choice of data using simple k-means algorithm using JDK
14. Write a program of cluster analysis using simple k-means algorithm Python programming language.
15. Write a program to compute/display dissimilarity matrix (for your own dataset containing at least four instances with two attributes) using Python
16. Visualize the datasets using matplotlib in python.(Histogram, Box plot, Bar chart, Pie chart etc.,)



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III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB					

Course Objectives:

Learn basic concepts of computer networking and acquire practical notions of protocols with the emphasis on TCP/IP. A lab provides a practical approach to Ethernet/Internet networking: networks are assembled, and experiments are made to understand the layered architecture and how do some important protocols work

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course student will be able to

- Know how reliable data communication is achieved through data link layer.
- Suggest appropriate routing algorithm for the network.
- Provide internet connection to the system and its installation.
- Work on various network management tools

List of Experiments:

1. Study of Network devices in detail and connect the computers in Local Area Network.
2. Write a Program to implement the data link layer framing methods such as
 - i) Character stuffing ii) bit stuffing.
3. Write a Program to implement data link layer framing method checksum.
4. Write a program for Hamming Code generation for error detection and correction.
5. Write a Program to implement on a data set of characters the three CRC polynomials – CRC 12, CRC 16 and CRC CCIP.
6. Write a Program to implement Sliding window protocol for Goback N.
7. Write a Program to implement Sliding window protocol for Selective repeat.
8. Write a Program to implement Stop and Wait Protocol.
9. Write a program for congestion control using leaky bucket algorithm
10. Write a Program to implement Dijkstra's algorithm to compute the Shortest path through a graph.
11. Write a Program to implement Distance vector routing algorithm by obtaining routing table at each node (Take an example subnet graph with weights indicating delay between nodes).
12. Write a Program to implement Broadcast tree by taking subnet of hosts.
13. Wireshark
 - i. Packet Capture Using Wire shark
 - ii. Starting Wire shark
 - iii. Viewing Captured Traffic
 - iv. Analysis and Statistics & Filters.
14. How to run Nmap scan
15. Operating System Detection using Nmap
16. Do the following using NS2 Simulator
 - i. NS2 Simulator-Introduction
 - ii. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped
 - iii. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped by TCP/UDP
 - iv. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped due to Congestion
 - v. Simulate to Compare Data Rate& Throughput.



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III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	4	2
ANIMATION COURSE: ANIMATION DESIGN (Skill Oriented Course)					

Course Objectives:

The main objective of this course is to understand 2-D and 3-D animation using Adobe package

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- learn various tools of digital 2-D animation
- understand production pipeline to create 2-D animation.
- apply the tools to create 2D animation for films and videos
- understand different styles and treatment of content in 3D model creation
- apply tools to create effective 3D modelling texturing and lighting

List of Experiments:

1. Adobe Photoshop:
 - a. Create your visiting card
 - b. Create Title for any forthcoming film
2. Draw Cartoon Animation using reference
3. Creating Frame by Frame animation
4. Create a scene by using Mask layers animation
5. Adobe Illustrator:

Packet Design(Toothpaste packet, Soap cover, any Food product)
6. Create any model of the male or female character
7. Create any Model of Cars or Bike
8. Create any Model of any animal.
9. Create any Model of any birds, fishes, and worms.
10. Create and Convert 2D objects into 3D objects
11. Create an animated 3D titling with sound
12. Create any Model some objects such as chairs, tables, fruits, utensils

List of Augmented Experiments: (Weeks 13 – Week 16)

(Any two of the following experiments can be performed)

1. Animate day and night scene of a street with the help of lighting
2. Create a human character using Character studio and animate the same
3. Create a natural outdoor or indoor scene.
4. Apply texture on various objects and characters

Reference Books:

1. Flash MX 2004, Thyagarajan Anbumani, TMH.
2. Brian Underdahl, The Complete Reference – Macromedia Flash Mx2004, 2nd edition – TMH.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec21_cs07/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/ugc19_cs09/preview
3. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/ntr20_ed15/preview
4. https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLfFk8y2fd3FjeE_CrFASNvDLBp3yF1Hwi



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III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	4	2
CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION AND CONTINUOUS DELIVERY USING DevOps (Skill Oriented Course)					

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- Understand the why, what and how of DevOps adoption
- Attain literacy on Devops
- Align capabilities required in the team
- Create an automated CICD pipeline using a stack of tools

List of Exercises:

Note: There are online courses indicated in the reference links section. Learners need to go through the contents in order to perform the given exercises

Exercise 1:

Reference course name : [Software engineering and Agile software development](#)

Get an understanding of the stages in software development lifecycle, the process models, values and principles of agility and the need for agile software development. This will enable you to work in projects following an agile approach to software development.

Solve the questions [given in the reference course name](#) to gauge your understanding of the topic

Exercise 2:

Reference course name: [Development & Testing with Agile: Extreme Programming](#)

Get a working knowledge of using extreme automation through XP programming practices of test first development, refactoring and automating test case writing.

Solve the questions in the “Take test” module [given in the reference course name](#) to gauge your understanding of the topic

Exercise 3:

Module name : DevOps adoption in projects

It is important to comprehend the need to automate the software development lifecycle stages through DevOps. Gain an understanding of the capabilities required to implement DevOps, continuous integration and continuous delivery practices.

Solve the questions given in Quiz1, Quiz2, Quiz 3

Exercise 4:

Module name :Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

Configure the web application and Version control using Git using Git commands and version control operations.

Exercise 5:

Module Name: Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

Configure a static code analyzer which will perform static analysis of the web application code and identify the coding practices that are not appropriate. Configure the profiles and dashboard of the static code analysis tool.



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Exercise 6:

Module Name: Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

Write a build script to build the application using a build automation tool like Maven. Create a folder structure that will run the build script and invoke the various software development build stages. This script should invoke the static analysis tool and unit test cases and deploy the application to a web application server like Tomcat.

Exercise 7:

Module Name: Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

Configure the Jenkins tool with the required paths, path variables, users and pipeline views.

Exercise 8:

Module name: Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

Configure the Jenkins pipeline to call the build script jobs and configure to run it whenever there is a change made to an application in the version control system. Make a change to the background color of the landing page of the web application and check if the configured pipeline runs.

Exercise 9:

Module name: Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

Create a pipeline view of the Jenkins pipeline used in Exercise 8. Configure it with user defined messages.

Exercise 10 :

Module name: Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

In the configured Jenkins pipeline created in Exercise 8 and 9, implement quality gates for static analysis of code.

Exercise 11:

Module name :Implementation of CICD with Java and open source stack

In the configured Jenkins pipeline created in Exercise 8 and 9, implement quality gates for static unit testing.

Exercise 12:

Module name :Course end assessment

In the configured Jenkins pipeline created in Exercise 8 and 9, implement quality gates for code coverage.

Reference Books:

1. Learning Continuous Integration with Jenkins: A beginner's guide to implementing Continuous Integration and Continuous Delivery using Jenkins - Nikhil Pathania ,Packt publication
[\[https://www.amazon.in/Learning-Continuous-Integration-Jenkins-Pathania/dp/1785284835\]](https://www.amazon.in/Learning-Continuous-Integration-Jenkins-Pathania/dp/1785284835)
2. Jenkins 2 – Up and Running: Evolve Your Deployment Pipeline for Next Generation Automation - Brent Laster, O'Reilly publication
[\[https://www.amazon.in/Jenkins-2-Running-Brent-Laster/dp/1491979593\]](https://www.amazon.in/Jenkins-2-Running-Brent-Laster/dp/1491979593)

Hardware and software configuration:

1. Git [GitHub or Gitlab]
2. Sonarqube
3. Jenkins
4. JUnit
5. Eclipse



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6. Tomcat server
7. Maven
8. Cobertura or JaCoCo
9. Java SDK
10. All necessary drivers and jar files for connecting the software
11. Windows machine with 16GB RAM

Web Links: (Courses mapped to Infosys Springboard platform)

1. https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/en/app/toc/lex_auth_013382690411003904735_shared/overview [Software Engineering and Agile software development]
2. https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/en/viewer/html/lex_auth_01350157819497676810467 [Development & Testing with Agile: Extreme Programming]
3. https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/en/viewer/html/lex_auth_01353898917192499226_shared [DevOps CICD]



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III Year – I Semester		L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	0
EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS-I					

Course Objectives:

The main objective of this course is to assist students in developing employability skills and personal qualities related to gaining and sustaining employment.

Course Outcomes: The end of the course student will be able to

- Understand the corporate etiquette.
- Make presentations effectively with appropriate body language
- Be composed with positive attitude
- Understand the core competencies to succeed in professional and personal life

UNIT I:

Analytical Thinking & Listening Skills: Self-Introduction, Shaping Young Minds - A Talk by Azim Premji (Listening Activity), Self – Analysis, Developing Positive Attitude, Perception.

Communication Skills: Verbal Communication; Non Verbal Communication (Body Language)

UNIT II:

Self-Management Skills: Anger Management, Stress Management, Time Management, Six Thinking Hats, Team Building, Leadership Qualities

Etiquette: Social Etiquette, Business Etiquette, Telephone Etiquette, Dining Etiquette

UNIT III:

Standard Operation Methods: Note Making, Note Taking, Minutes Preparation, Email & Letter Writing

Verbal Ability: Synonyms, Antonyms, One Word Substitutes-Correction of Sentences-Analogies, Spotting Errors, Sentence Completion, Course of Action -Sentences Assumptions, Sentence Arguments, Reading Comprehension, Practice work

UNIT IV:

Job-Oriented Skills –I: Group Discussion, Mock Group Discussions

UNIT V:

Job-Oriented Skills –II: Resume Preparation, Interview Skills, Mock Interviews

Text Books and Reference Books:

1. Barun K. Mitra, Personality Development and Soft Skills, Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. S.P. Dhanavel, English and Soft Skills, Orient Blackswan, 2010.
3. R.S.Aggarwal, A Modern Approach to Verbal & Non-Verbal Reasoning, S.Chand & Company Ltd., 2018.
4. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta, Technical Communication Principles and Practice, Oxford University Press, 2011.

e-resources:

1. www.Indiabix.com
2. www.freshersworld.com



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III Year – I Semester	Minor Course	L	T	P	C
		3	0	2	4
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS					

Course Objectives:

This Course will enable students to

- introduce about database management systems
- give a good formal foundation on the relational model of data and usage of Relational Algebra
- Populate and query a database using SQL DDL/DML Commands
- Declare and enforce integrity constraints on a database
- Writing Queries using advanced concepts of SQL
- Programming PL/SQL including procedures, functions, cursors and triggers
- introduce the concepts of basic SQL as a universal Database language
- demonstrate the principles behind systematic database design approaches by covering conceptual design, logical design through normalization

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Describe a relational database and object-oriented database
- Create, maintain and manipulate a relational database using SQL
- Describe ER model and normalization for database design
- Examine issues in data storage and query processing and can formulate appropriate solutions
- Outline the role and issues in management of data such as efficiency, privacy, security, ethical responsibility, and strategic advantage
- Examine integrity constraints to build efficient databases
- Apply Queries using Advanced Concepts of SQL
- Build PL/SQL programs including stored procedures, functions, cursors and triggers

UNIT I

Introduction: Database system, Characteristics (Database Vs File System), Database Users (Actors on Scene, Workers behind the scene), Advantages of Database systems, Database applications. Brief introduction of different Data Models; Concepts of Schema, Instance and data independence; Three tier schema architecture for data independence; Database system structure, environment, Centralized and Client Server architecture for the database.

UNIT II

Relational Model: Introduction to relational model, concepts of domain, attribute, tuple, relation, importance of null values, constraints (Domain, Key constraints, integrity constraints) and their importance BASIC SQL: Simple Database schema, data types, table definitions (create, alter), different DML operations (insert, delete, update), basic SQL querying (select and project) using where clause, arithmetic & logical operations, SQL functions (Date and Time, Numeric, String conversion).

UNIT III

Entity Relationship Model: Introduction, Representation of entities, attributes, entity set, relationship, relationship set, constraints, sub classes, super class, inheritance, specialization, generalization using ER Diagrams. operations.



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UNIT IV

SQL: Creating tables with relationship, implementation of key and integrity constraints, nested queries, sub queries, grouping, aggregation, ordering, implementation of different types of joins, view(datable and non-updatable), relational set

UNIT V

Schema Refinement (Normalization): Purpose of Normalization or schema refinement, concept of functional dependency, normal forms based on functional dependency(1NF, 2NF and 3 NF), concept of surrogate key, Boyce-codd normal form(BCNF), Lossless join and dependency preserving decomposition, Fourth normal form(4NF), Fifth Normal Form (5NF).

List of Exercises:

1. Creation, altering and dropping of tables and inserting rows into a table (use constraints while creating tables) examples using SELECT command.
2. Queries (along with sub Queries) using ANY, ALL, IN, EXISTS, NOTEXISTS, UNION, INTERSET, Constraints. Example:- Select the roll number and name of the student who secured fourth rank in the class.
3. Queries using Aggregate functions (COUNT, SUM, AVG, MAX and MIN), GROUP BY, HAVING and Creation and dropping of Views.
4. Queries using Conversion functions (to_char, to_number and to_date), string functions (Concatenation, lpad, rpad, ltrim, rtrim, lower, upper, initcap, length, substr and instr), date functions (Sysdate, next_day, add_months, last_day, months_between, least, greatest, trunc, round, to_char, to_date)
5.
 - i. Create a simple PL/SQL program which includes declaration section, executable section and exception –Handling section (Ex. Student marks can be selected from the table and printed for those who secured first class and an exception can be raised if no records were found)
 - ii. Insert data into student table and use COMMIT, ROLLBACK and SAVEPOINT in PL/SQL block.
6. Develop a program that includes the features NESTED IF, CASE and CASE expression. The program can be extended using the NULLIF and COALESCE functions.
7. Program development using WHILE LOOPS, numeric FOR LOOPS, nested loops using ERROR Handling, BUILT –IN Exceptions, USE defined Exceptions, RAISE- APPLICATION ERROR.
8. Programs development using creation of procedures, passing parameters IN and OUT of PROCEDURES.
9. Program development using creation of stored functions, invoke functions in SQL Statements and write complex functions.
10. Develop programs using features parameters in a CURSOR, FOR UPDATE CURSOR, WHERE CURRENT of clause and CURSOR variables.
11. Develop Programs using BEFORE and AFTER Triggers, Row and Statement Triggers and INSTEAD OF Triggers

Text Books:

- 1) Database Management Systems, 3/e, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, TMH
- 2) Database System Concepts, 5/e, Silberschatz, Korth, TMH
- 3) Oracle: The Complete Reference by Oracle Press
- 4) Nilesh Shah, "Database Systems Using Oracle", PHI, 2007
- 5) Rick F Vander Lans, "Introduction to SQL", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2007



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Reference Books:

- 1) Introduction to Database Systems, 8/e C J Date, PEA.
- 2) Database Management System, 6/e Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, PEA
- 3) Database Principles Fundamentals of Design Implementation and Management, Corlos Coronel, Steven Morris, Peter Robb, Cengage Learning.

e-Resources:

- 1) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105175/>
- 2) <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-nosql/>



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

MINOR COURSES

PART –B



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

PART B	Minor Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
COMPUTATIONAL THINKING					

Course Objective:

- The subject is aimed at students with little or no programming experience.
- It aims to provide students with an understanding of the role computation can play in solving problems.
- It also aims to help students, regardless of their major, to feel justifiably confident of their ability to write small programs that allow them to accomplish useful goals.

Course Outcomes:

After studying this course, Student should be able to:

1. Describe the skills that are involved in computational thinking
2. Demonstrate the concepts of Boolean Logic and Software Development.
3. Analyze the concepts of algorithmic thinking as modeling and abstraction as encapsulation.
4. Illustrate the distinctive nature of data organization, White box and Black box testing.
5. Student will be aware of a range of applications of computational thinking in different disciplines, Authentication and authorization.

UNIT I:

Introduction: Computers, Computational Thinking, Abacus to Machine, The First Software, The First Modern Computer, Moore's Law, **Real-World Information Becomes Computable Data**, Information and Data, Converting Information into Data, Data Capacity, Data Compression

UNIT II:

Logic: Boolean Logic, Applications of Propositional Logic, **Solving Problems**, Logical Reasoning, Decomposition: Software Design, Decomposition: Other Uses, Abstraction: Class Diagrams, Abstraction: Use Case Diagrams

UNIT III:

Algorithmic Thinking: Algorithms, Software and Programming, Languages, Actions, **Modeling Solutions:** Activity Diagrams, Selection in Activity Diagrams, Repetition in Activity Diagrams, Control Abstraction in Activity Diagrams, States and State Diagrams, Behavior in State Diagrams,

UNIT IV:

Data Organization: Names, Lists, Graphs, Hierarchies, **Algorithmic Thinking:** Von Neumann Architecture, Spreadsheets, Text Processing, Patterns, Computer Errors, Software Correctness, Verification, Software Testing, White Box Testing, Black Box Testing with Equivalence Partitioning, Boundary Value Analysis

UNIT V:

Concurrent Activity: Parallelism or Concurrency, Scheduling, Sorting Networks, **Information Security:** Security, Foundations, Common Forms of Cybercrime, Secure- Step 1: Authenticate, Secure- Step 2: Authorization, All a Matter of Risk



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Text Book:

1. David Riley, Kenny A. Hunt, Computational Thinking for the Modern Problem Solver, 2014.
2. G Venkatesh, Madhavan Mukund, Computational Thinking: A Primer for Programmers and Data Scientists, 2021.

Reference Books:

1. Paolo Ferragina, Fabrizio Luccio, Computational Thinking: First Algorithms, then coding, Springer, 2018.
2. Karl Beecher, computational thinking: A beginner's guide to problem-solving and programming, 2017.

NPTEL Link: Physics through Computational Thinking:
https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ph12/preview



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

PART B	Minor Course	L	T	P	C
		3	0	2	4
OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA					

Course Objectives:

The learning objectives of this course are:

- To identify Java language components and how they work together in applications
- To learn the fundamentals of object-oriented programming in Java, including defining classes, invoking methods, using class libraries.
- To learn how to extend Java classes with inheritance and dynamic binding and how to use exception handling in Java applications
- Practice programming in the Java
- Gain knowledge of object-oriented paradigm in the Java programming language

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course, the student will be

- Evaluate default value of all primitive data type, Operations, Expressions, Control- flow, Strings
- Determine Class, Objects, Methods, Inheritance, Exception, Runtime Polymorphism, User defined Exception handling mechanism
- Illustrating simple inheritance, multi-level inheritance, Exception handling mechanism
- Construct Threads, Event Handling, implement packages, developing applets

UNIT I

Program Structure in Java: Introduction, Writing Simple Java Programs, Elements or Tokens in Java Programs, Java Statements, Command Line Arguments, User Input to Programs, Escape Sequences Comments, Programming Style.

Data Types, Variables, and Operators :Introduction, Data Types in Java, Declaration of Variables, Data Types, Type Casting, Scope of Variable Identifier, Literal Constants, Symbolic Constants, Formatted Output with printf() Method, Static Variables and Methods, Attribute Final, Introduction to Operators, Precedence and Associativity of Operators, Assignment Operator (=), Basic Arithmetic Operators, Increment (++) and Decrement (- -) Operators, Ternary Operator, Relational Operators, Boolean Logical Operators, Bitwise Logical Operators.

Control Statements: Introduction, if Expression, Nested if Expressions, if–else Expressions, Ternary Operator?., Switch Statement, Iteration Statements, while Expression, do–while Loop, for Loop, Nested for Loop, For–Each for Loop, Break Statement, Continue Statement.

UNIT II

Classes and Objects: Introduction, Class Declaration and Modifiers, Class Members, Declaration of Class Objects, Assigning One Object to Another, Access Control for Class Members, Accessing Private Members of Class, Constructor Methods for Class, Overloaded Constructor Methods, Nested Classes, Final Class and Methods, Passing Arguments by Value and by Reference, Keyword this.

Methods: Introduction, Defining Methods, Overloaded Methods, Overloaded Constructor Methods, Class Objects as Parameters in Methods, Access Control, Recursive Methods, Nesting of Methods, Overriding Methods, Attributes Final and Static.

UNIT III

Arrays: Introduction, Declaration and Initialization of Arrays, Storage of Array in Computer Memory, Accessing Elements of Arrays, Operations on Array Elements, Assigning Array to Another Array, Dynamic Change of Array Size, Sorting of Arrays, Search for Values in Arrays, Class Arrays, Two-



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dimensional Arrays, Arrays of Varying Lengths, Three- dimensional Arrays, Arrays as Vectors.

Inheritance: Introduction, Process of Inheritance, Types of Inheritances, Universal Super Class-Object Class, Inhibiting Inheritance of Class Using Final, Access Control and Inheritance, Multilevel Inheritance, Application of Keyword Super, Constructor Method and Inheritance, Method Overriding, Dynamic Method Dispatch, Abstract Classes, Interfaces and Inheritance.

Interfaces: Introduction, Declaration of Interface, Implementation of Interface, Multiple Interfaces, Nested Interfaces, Inheritance of Interfaces, Default Methods in Interfaces, Static Methods in Interface, Functional Interfaces, Annotations.

UNIT IV

Packages and Java Library: Introduction, Defining Package, Importing Packages and Classes into Programs, Path and Class Path, Access Control, Packages in Java SE, Java.lang Package and its Classes, Class Object, Enumeration, class Math, Wrapper Classes, Auto-boxing and Auto-unboxing, Java util Classes and Interfaces, Random Class, Time Package, Formatting for Date/Time in Java,

Exception Handling: Introduction, Hierarchy of Standard Exception Classes, Keywords throws and throw, try, catch, and finally Blocks, Multiple Catch Clauses, Class Throwable, Unchecked Exceptions, Checked Exceptions, try-with-resources, Catching Subclass Exception, Custom Exceptions, Nested try and catch Blocks, Rethrowing Exception, Throws Clause.

UNIT V

String Handling in Java: Introduction, Interface Char Sequence, Class String, Methods for Extracting Characters from Strings, Methods for Comparison of Strings, Methods for Modifying Strings, Methods for Searching Strings, Data Conversion and Miscellaneous Methods, Class String Buffer, Class String Builder.

List of Experiments:

Exercise - 1 (Basics)

- a) Write a JAVA program to display default value of all primitive data type of JAVA
- b) Write a java program that display the roots of a quadratic equation $ax^2+bx=0$. Calculate the discriminate D and basing on value of D, describe the nature of root.

Exercise - 2 (Operations, Expressions, Control-flow, Strings)

- a) Write a JAVA program to search for an element in a given list of elements using binary search mechanism.
- b) Write a JAVA program to sort for an element in a given list of elements using bubble sort
- c) Write a JAVA program using StringBuffer to delete, remove character.

Exercise - 3 (Class, Objects)

- a) Write a JAVA program to implement class mechanism. Create a class, methods and invoke them inside main method.
- b) Write a JAVA program to implement constructor.

Exercise - 4 (Methods)

- a) Write a JAVA program to implement constructor overloading.
- b) Write a JAVA program implement method overloading.

Exercise - 5 (Inheritance)

- a) Write a JAVA program to implement Single Inheritance
- b) Write a JAVA program to implement multi level Inheritance



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Exercise - 6 (Inheritance - Continued)

- a) Write a JAVA program give example for “super” keyword.
- b) Write a JAVA program to implement Interface. What kind of Inheritance can be achieved?

Exercise - 7 (Exception)

- a) Write a JAVA program that describes exception handling mechanism
- b) Write a JAVA program Illustrating Multiple catch clauses

Exercise – 8 (Runtime Polymorphism)

Write a JAVA program that implements Runtime polymorphism

Exercise – 9 (User defined Exception)

- a) Write a JAVA program for creation of Illustrating throw
- b) Write a JAVA program for creation of Illustrating finally

Text Books:

- 1) JAVA one step ahead, Anitha Seth, B.L.Juneja, Oxford.
- 2) The complete Reference Java, 8th edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH.

References Books:

- 1) Introduction to java programming, 7th edition by Y Daniel Liang, Pearson
- 2) Murach's Java Programming, Joel Murach

e-Resources:

- 1) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105191/>
- 2) https://www.w3schools.com/java/java_data_types.asp



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

PART B	Minor Course	L	T	P	C
		3	0	2	4
DATA ANALYTICS USING PYTHON					



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PART B	Minor Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE					

Course Objectives: The student will be able to

- Know the methodology of Problem solving
- Implement basic AI algorithms
- Design and carry out an empirical evolution of different algorithms on a problem formalization

Course Outcomes (COs): At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Understand the fundamental concepts in Artificial Intelligence
- Analyze the applications of search strategies and problem reductions
- Apply the mathematical logic concepts.
- Develop the Knowledge representations in Artificial Intelligence.
- Explain the Fuzzy logic systems.

UNIT I:

Introduction to artificial intelligence: Introduction ,history, intelligent systems, foundations of AI, applications, tic-tac-tie game playing, development of AI languages, current trends in AI.

UNIT II:

Problem solving: state-space search and control strategies: Introduction, general problem solving, characteristics of problem

Search Strategies: exhaustive searches, heuristic search techniques, iterative-deepening A*, constraint satisfaction

UNIT III:

Logic concepts: Introduction, propositional calculus, propositional logic, natural deduction system, axiomatic system, semantic tableau system in propositional logic, predicate logic

UNIT IV:

Knowledge representation: Introduction, approaches to knowledge representation, knowledge representation using semantic network, extended semantic networks for KR

Advanced knowledge representation techniques: Introduction, conceptual dependency theory, script structure.

UNIT V:

Expert system and applications: Introduction phases in building expert systems, expert system versus traditional systems, rule-based expert systems blackboard systems truth maintenance systems, application of expert systems, list of shells and tools.

Text Books:

1. Artificial Intelligence, Saroj Kaushik, CENGAGE Learning,
2. Artificial intelligence, A modern Approach , 2nd ed, Stuart Russel, Peter Norvig, PEA
3. Artificial Intelligence, Rich, Kevin Knight, Shiv Shankar B Nair, 3rd ed, TMH
4. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Patterson, PHI



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Reference Books:

1. Artificial intelligence, structures and Strategies for Complex problem solving, -George F Luger, 5th ed, PEA
2. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Ertel, Wolf Gang, Springer
3. Artificial Intelligence, A new Synthesis, Nils J Nilsson, Elsevier



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PART B	Minor Course	L	T	P	C
		3	0	2	4
UNIX AND SHELL PROGRAMMING					

Course Objectives:

Understating the shell commands, shell programming, system calls of files and processes, signals, inter-process communication concepts and programming, TCP and UDP.

Course Outcomes: After finishing this course student will be able to:

- Gain good knowledge on Unix commands and awareness of shell programming
- Know about different system calls for files and directories
- Ability to know the working of processes and signals
- Application of client server program for IPC
- Knowledge about socket programming

UNIT-I:

Introduction, Architecture of unix, Responsibilities of shell, unix file system, vi editor. **Unix commands:** Some Basic Commands, file utilities, process utilities, text processing utilities, network utilities, disk utilities, backup utilities , Security by file permissions.

UNIT-II:

Shell Programming: shell variables, The Export command, The Profile File a Script Run During starting, The First Shell Script, The read command, Positional Parameters, The \$? Variable , Knowing the exit Status- More about the Set Command, The Exit command, Branching Control Structures, Loop Control Structures, The Continue and Break Statement- The Expr Command, Performing Integer Arithmetic- Real Arithmetic in Shell Programs- The here Document(<<), The Sleep Command, Debugging Scripts, The Script command, The Eval command, The Exec Command, Sample programs.

UNIT-III:

Files - Introduction, file descriptors, open, creat, read, write, close, lseek, dup2, file status information-stat family, file and record locking- fcntl function, file permissions - chmod, fchmod, file ownership-chown, lchown, links-soft and hard links-symlink, link, unlink.

UNIT IV:

Directories-Creating, removing and changing Directories-mkdir, rmdir, chdir, obtaining current working directory-getcwd, Directory contents, Scanning Directories-opendir, readdir, closedir, rewinddir functions.

UNIT V:

Process Control: process identifiers, fork function, vfork function, exit function, wait and waitpid functions, exec functions, user identification. **Signals:** signal handling using signal function, kill and raise, alarm, pause, abort and sleep functions.

List of Experiments:

- 1)a) Study of Unix/Linux general purpose utility command list: man,who,cat, cd, cp, ps, ls, mv, rm, mkdir, rmdir, echo, more, date, time, kill, history, chmod, chown, finger, pwd, cal, logout, shutdown.
- b) Study of vi editor
- c) Study of Bash shell, Bourne shell and C shell in Unix/Linux operating system
- d) Study of Unix/Linux file system (tree structure)



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e) Study of .bashrc, /etc/bashrc and Environment variables.

- 2) Write a C program that makes a copy of a file using standard I/O, and system calls
- 3) Write a C program to emulate the UNIX `ls -l` command.
- 4) Write a C program that illustrates how to execute two commands concurrently with a command pipe. Ex: `- ls -l | sort`
- 5) Implementation of `fork ()`, `wait ()`, `exec()` and `dexit ()`, System calls

Text Books:

4. Unix the ultimate guide, 3rd edition, Sumitabha Das, TMH.
5. Advanced programming in the Unix environment by W. Richard Stevens.
6. Unix network programming by W. Richard Stevens.

Reference Books:

1. Introduction to Unix and shell programming, Venkateshmurthy
2. Unix and shell programming by B.M. Harwani, OXFORD university press.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

PART B	Minor Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
CLOUD COMPUTING					

Course Objectives:

- To explain the evolving computer model caned cloud computing.
- To introduce the various levels of services that can be achieved by cloud.
- To describe the security aspects in cloud.
- To motivate students to do programming and experiment with the various cloud computing environments.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Illustrate the key dimensions of the challenge of Cloud Computing
- Classify the Levels of Virtualization and mechanism of tools.
- Analyze Cloud infrastructure including Google Cloud and Amazon Cloud.
- Create Combinatorial Auctions for cloud resource and design scheduling algorithms for computing cloud
- Assess control storage systems and cloud security, the risks involved its impact and develop cloud application

UNIT I:

Systems Modeling, Clustering and Virtualization: Scalable Computing over the Internet-The Age of Internet Computing, Scalable computing over the internet, Technologies for Network Based Systems, System models for Distributed and Cloud Computing, , Performance, Security and Energy Efficiency

UNIT II:

Virtual Machines and Virtualization of Clusters and Data Centers: Implementation Levels of Virtualization, Virtualization Structures/ Tools and Mechanisms, Virtualization of CPU, Memory and I/O Devices, Virtual Clusters and Resource Management, Virtualization for Data-Center Automation.

UNIT III:

Cloud Platform Architecture: Cloud Computing and Service Models, Public Cloud Platforms, Service Oriented Architecture, Programming on Amazon AWS and Microsoft Azure

UNIT IV:

Cloud Resource Management and Scheduling: Policies and Mechanisms for Resource Management, Applications of Control Theory to Task Scheduling on a Cloud, Stability of a Two Level Resource Allocation Architecture, Feedback Control Based on Dynamic Thresholds. Coordination of Specialized Autonomic Performance Managers, Resource Bundling, Scheduling Algorithms for Computing Clouds-Fair Queuing, Start Time Fair Queuing.

UNIT V:

Storage Systems: Evolution of storage technology, storage models, file systems and database, distributed file systems, general parallel file systems. Google file system.

Text Books:

3. Distributed and Cloud Computing, Kai Hwang, Geoffry C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra MK Elsevier.
4. Cloud Computing, Theory and Practice, Dan C Marinescu, MK Elsevier.



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Reference Books:

4. Cloud Computing, A Hands on approach, ArshadeepBahga, Vijay Madiseti, University Press
5. Cloud Computing, A Practical Approach, Anthony T Velte, Toby J Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, TMH
6. Mastering Cloud Computing, Foundations and Application Programming, Raj Kumar Buyya, Christen vecctiola, S Tammaraiselvi, TMH



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Suggested Courses for Honors Program



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II Year - II Semester	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
MATHEMATICS FOR MACHINE LEARNING (AI & ML)					

Course Objectives:

The main objectives of this course is to make student understand and apply the basic mathematical concepts that are essential for machine learning algorithms

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course, the student will be able to

- understand the basic notions of machine learning and of the related basic mathematical tools;
- comprehend the basic concepts and techniques of convex optimization
- have a good knowledge of the statistical and computational properties of some well known machine learning algorithms;
- implement machine learning algorithms on synthetic and real data sets using mathematical concepts like linear algebra, probability and calculus

UNIT-I

Linear Algebra: Systems of Linear Equations, Matrices, Solving Systems of Linear Equations, Vector Spaces, Linear Independence, Basis and Rank, Linear Mappings, Affine Spaces

UNIT-II

Analytic Geometry: Norms, Inner Products, Lengths and Distances, Angles and Orthogonality, Orthonormal Basis, Orthogonal Complement, Inner Product of Functions, Orthogonal Projections, Rotations

UNIT-III

Matrix Decompositions: Determinant and Trace, Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Cholesky Decomposition, Eigendecomposition and Diagonalization, Singular Value Decomposition, Matrix Approximation, Matrix Phylogeny

UNIT-IV

Vector Calculus : Differentiation of Univariate Functions, Partial Differentiation and Gradients, Gradients of Vector-Valued Functions, Gradients of Matrices, Useful Identities for Computing Gradients, Backpropagation and Automatic Differentiation, Higher-Order Derivatives, Linearization and Multivariate Taylor Series

UNIT-V

Probability and Distributions: Construction of a Probability Space, Discrete and Continuous Probabilities, Sum Rule, Product Rule, and Bayes' Theorem, Summary Statistics and Independence, Gaussian Distribution, Conjugacy and the Exponential Family, Change of Variables/Inverse Transform
 Continuous Optimization: Optimization Using Gradient Descent, Constrained Optimization and Lagrange Multipliers, Convex Optimization

Text Books:

1. "Mathematics for Machine Learning", Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal and Cheng Soon Ong, Cambridge University Press.
2. The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction, 2nd Edition, Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, Springer 2017.



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Reference Books:

1. Machine Learning: An Applied Mathematics Introduction, Paul Wilmott, Panda Ohana Publishing 2019.



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
TEXT MINING AND TIME SERIES ANALYSIS					
(AI & ML)					

Course Objectives: This course will cover the major techniques for mining and analyzing text data to discover interesting patterns, extract useful knowledge, and support decision making, with an emphasis on statistical approaches that can be generally applied to arbitrary text data in any natural language with no or minimum human effort. Develop the skills needed to do empirical research in fields operating with time series data sets. The course aims to provide students with techniques and receipts for estimation and assessment of quality of economic models with time series data.

Course Outcomes:

After completing the course Student will be able to:

- Student will be aware of fundamental concepts of text mining, unsupervised information extraction.
- Student will be aware of text clustering algorithms like feature selection, distance-based clustering and latent semantic indexing.
- Student will be aware of Text classification algorithm and text mining techniques.
- Student should aware of all the characteristics of time series and measures of dependencies.
- Student will be able to understand the ARIMA Models.

UNIT I:

Introduction to Text Mining: Introduction, Algorithms for Text Mining, Information Extraction from Text: Introduction, Named Entity Recognition, Relation Extraction, Unsupervised Information Extraction. Text Summarization Techniques: Extractive Summarization, Topic Representation Approaches, Influence of Context, Indicator Representation and Machine Learning for Summarization.

UNIT II:

Text Clustering Algorithms: Introduction, Feature Selection and Transformation Methods for Text Clustering, Distance-Based Clustering Algorithms, Word and Phrase-based Clustering, Probabilistic Document Clustering and Topic Modelling. Dimensionality Reduction and Topic Modelling: Latent Semantic Indexing, Topic Models and Dimension Reduction.

UNIT III:

Text Classification Algorithms: Introduction, Feature Selection for Text Classification, Decision Tree Classifiers, Rule-based Classifier, Probabilistic and Naïve Bayes Classifiers, Linear Classifier, Proximity-based Classifier, Meta-Algorithms for Text Classification, Probabilistic Models for Text Mining: Mixture models, Stochastic Processes in Bayesian Nonparametric Models, Graphical Models.

UNIT IV:

Characteristics of Time Series: Introduction, Nature of Time Series Data, Time Series Statistical Models, Measures of Dependence: Autocorrelation and Cross-Correlation, Stationary Time Series, Time Series Regression and Exploratory Data Analysis: Classical Regression, Exploratory Data Analysis, Smoothing.



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UNIT V:

ARIMA Models: Introduction, Autoregressive Moving Average Models, Difference Equations, Autocorrelation and Partial Autocorrelation, Building ARIMA Models, Multiplicative Seasonal ARIMA Models, Spectral Analysis and Filtering: Cyclical Behaviour and Periodicity, Spectral Density, Periodogram and Discrete Fourier Transform, Nonparametric and Parametric Spectral Estimation, Linear Filters, Dynamic Fourier Analysis and Wavelets.

Text Books:

1. Charu C. Aggarwal, Chengxing Zhai, “Mining Text Data”, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Springer, 2012.
2. Robert H. Shumway and David S. Stoffer, “Time Series Analysis and Its Applications with R Examples”, Springer, 2016.

Reference Books:

1. James D. Hamilton, Time Series Analysis, Princeton University Press, 2004.
2. Avishek Pal and PKS Prakash, Practical Time Series Analysis, Birmingham - Mumbai, 2017.
3. Box, G.E.P., G.M. Jenkins and G.C. Reinsel. n Time Series Analysis, Forecasting, and Control, 3rd ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1994.
4. Chan, N.H. Time Series: Applications to Finance. 2002, New York: Wiley.
5. Fuller, W.A. Introduction to Statistical Time Series, 2nd ed. New York: Wiley, 1996.



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING (AI & ML)					

Course Objectives:

- This course introduces the fundamental concepts and techniques of natural language processing (NLP).
- Students will gain an in-depth understanding of the computational properties of natural languages and the commonly used algorithms for processing linguistic information.
- The course examines NLP models and algorithms using both the traditional symbolic and the more recent statistical approaches.
- Enable students to be capable to describe the application based on natural language processing and to show the points of syntactic, semantic and pragmatic processing.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course

- Demonstrate a given text with basic Language features
- To design an innovative application using NLP components
- Explain a rule based system to tackle morphology/syntax of a language
- To design a tag set to be used for statistical processing for real-time applications
- To compare and contrast the use of different statistical approaches for different types of NLP applications.

UNIT I:

Introduction :Origins and challenges of NLP, Language Modeling: Grammar-based LM, Statistical LM, Regular Expressions, Finite-State Automata, English Morphology, Transducers for lexicon and rules, Tokenization, Detecting and Correcting Spelling Errors, Minimum Edit Distance.

UNIT II:

Word Level Analysis: Unsmoothed N-grams, Evaluating N-grams, Smoothing, Interpolation and Backoff – Word Classes, Part-of-Speech Tagging, Rule-based, Stochastic and Transformation-based tagging, Issues in PoS tagging, Hidden Markov and Maximum Entropy models.

UNIT III:

Syntactic Analysis : Context-Free Grammars, Grammar rules for English, Treebanks, Normal Forms for grammar, Dependency Grammar, Syntactic Parsing, Ambiguity, Dynamic Programming parsing, Shallow parsing, Probabilistic CFG, Probabilistic CYK, Probabilistic Lexicalized CFGs, Feature structures, Unification of feature structures

UNIT IV:

Semantics And Pragmatics: Requirements for representation, First-Order Logic, Description Logics, Syntax-Driven Semantic analysis, Semantic attachments, Word Senses, Relations between Senses, Thematic Roles, selectional restrictions, Word Sense Disambiguation, WSD using Supervised, Dictionary & Thesaurus, Bootstrapping methods, Word Similarity using Thesaurus and Distributional methods.

UNIT V:

Discourse Analysis And Lexical Resources : Discourse segmentation, Coherence, Reference Phenomena, Anaphora Resolution using Hobbs and Centering Algorithm, Coreference Resolution, Resources: Porter Stemmer, Lemmatizer, Penn Treebank, Brill's Tagger, WordNet, PropBank, FrameNet, Brown Corpus, British National Corpus (BNC).



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Text Books:

1. Daniel Jurafsky, James H. Martin, Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and Speech, Pearson Publication, 2014.
2. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein and Edward Loper, Natural Language Processing with Python, First Edition, OReilly Media, 2009.

Reference Books:

1. Breck Baldwin, Language Processing with Java and LingPipe Cookbook, Atlantic Publisher, 2015.
2. Richard M Reese, Natural Language Processing with Java, OReilly Media, 2015.
3. Nitin Indurkha and Fred J. Damerau, Handbook of Natural Language Processing, Second, Chapman and Hall/CRC Press, 2010. Edition
4. Tanveer Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary, Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval, Oxford University Press, 2008.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
REINFORCEMENT LEARNING (AI & ML)					

Course Objectives:

By the end of the class students should be able to:

- Define the key features of reinforcement learning that distinguishes it from AI and non-interactive machine learning.
- Given an application problem (e.g. from computer vision, robotics, etc), decide if it should be formulated as a RL problem; if yes be able to define it formally (in terms of the state space, action space, dynamics and reward model), state what algorithm (from class) is best suited for addressing it and justify your answer.

Course Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students should be able to do the following:

1. Learn how to define RL problems like Tic-Tac-Toe, Multi-arm.
2. Student will be able to understand the finite markov decision processes.
3. Student will be to Understand Monte Carlo Methods and how it is work with tabular methods to solve classical control problems
4. Student should aware of Eligibility Traces and Understand how to find with approximate solutions.
5. Explore imitation learning tasks and solutions
6. Recognize current advanced techniques and applications in RL

UNIT I:

Reinforcement Learning Problem: Introduction, Elements of Reinforcement Learning, Limitations and Scope, Tic-Tac-Toe, Multi-arm Bandits: n -Armed Bandit Problem, Action-Value Methods, Incremental Implementation, Tracking Nonstationary Problem, Optimistic Initial Values, Upper-Confidence-Bound Action Selection, Gradient Bandit, Associative Search.

UNIT II:

Finite Markov Decision Processes: Agent-Environment Interface, Markov Property, Markov Decision Processes, Value Functions, Optimal Value Functions, Optimality and Approximation, Dynamic Programming: Policy- Evaluation, Improvement, Iteration, Value Iteration, Asynchronous Dynamic Programming, Generalized Policy Iteration, Efficiency of Dynamic Programming.

UNIT III:

Monte Carlo Methods: Monte Carlo- Prediction, Estimation of Action Values, Control, Control without Exploring Start, Temporal- Difference learning: TD Prediction, Advantages of TD Prediction Methods, Optimality of TD(0), Sarsa: On-Policy TD Control, Q-Learning, Games, Afterstates.

UNIT IV:

Eligibility Traces: n -Step TD Prediction, Forward and Backward View of TD(λ), Equivalences of Forward and Backward Views, $sar(\lambda)$, Watkin's Q(λ), Off-policy Eligibility Traces using Important Sampling, Variable λ .

UNIT V:

Planning and Learning with Tabular Methods: Models and Planning, Integrating Planning, Acting and Learning, Prioritized Sweeping, Full vs. Sample Backups, Trajectory Sampling, Heuristic Search, Monte Carlo Tree Search.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Text Book:

1. Rich S. Sutton, Andrew G. Barto, Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction, Second Edition, MIT Press, 2015.
2. Boris Belousov, Hany Abdulsamad, Pascal Klink, Simone Parisi, Reinforcement Learning Algorithms: Analysis and Applications, 1st Edition, Springer, 2021.

Reference Books:

1. Phil Winder, Reinforcement Learning: Industrial Applications of Intelligent Agent, 1st Edition, O'Reilly, 2020.
2. Kyriakos G. Vamvoudakis, Yan Wan, Frank L. Lewis, Derya Cansever, Handbook of Reinforcement Learning and Control, 1st Edition, Springer, 2021.

NPTEL Link: Reinforcement Learning: https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs34/preview



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

II Year - II Semester	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
INTERNET OF THINGS (Systems Engineering)					

Course Objectives:

The main objectives of this course are

- Vision and Introduction to Internet of Things (IoT).
- Understand IoT Market perspective.
- Data and Knowledge Management and use of Devices in IoT Technology.
- Understand State of the Art – IoT Architecture.
- Understand Real World IoT Design Constraints, Industrial Automation and Commercial.

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Explain in a concise manner how the general Internet as well as Internet of Things work.
- Understand constraints and opportunities of wireless and mobile networks for Internet of Things.
- Use basic sensing and measurement and tools to determine the real-time performance of network of devices.
- Develop prototype models for various applications using IoT technology.

UNIT I:

The Internet of Things: An Overview of Internet of things, Internet of Things Technology, behind IoTs Sources of the IoTs, M2M Communication, Examples of IoTs, Design Principles For Connected Devices Internet Connectivity Principles, Internet connectivity, Application Layer Protocols: HTTP, HTTPS, FTP, Telnet.

UNIT II:

Business Models for Business Processes in the Internet of Things ,IoT/M2M systems LAYERS AND designs standardizations ,Modified OSI Stack for the IoT/M2M Systems, ETSI M2M domains and High-level capabilities ,Communication Technologies, Data Enrichment and Consolidation and Device Management Gateway Ease of designing and affordability

UNIT III:

Design Principles for the Web Connectivity for connected-Devices, Web Communication protocols for Connected Devices, Message Communication protocols for Connected Devices, Web Connectivity for connected-Devices.

UNIT IV:

Data Acquiring, Organizing and Analytics in IoT/M2M, Applications /Services /Business Processes, IOT/M2M Data Acquiring and Storage, Business Models for Business Processes in the Internet Of Things, Organizing Data, Transactions, Business Processes, Integration and Enterprise Systems.

UNIT V:

Data Collection, Storage and Computing Using a Cloud Platform for IoT/M2M Applications/Services, Data Collection, Storage and Computing Using cloud platform Everything as a service and Cloud Service Models, IOT cloud-based services using the Xively (Pachube/COSM), Nimbits and other platforms Sensor, Participatory Sensing, Actuator, Radio Frequency Identification, and Wireless, Sensor Network Technology, Sensors Technology, Sensing the World.



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Text Books:

1. Internet of Things: Architecture, Design Principles And Applications, Rajkamal, McGraw Hill Higher Education
2. Internet of Things, A.Bahgya and V.Madisetti, Univesity Press,2015

Reference Books:

1. Designing the Internet of Things, Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally, Wiley
2. Getting Started with the Internet of Things, CunoPfister , Oreilly



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
DATA COMMUNICATIONS AND INFORMATION CODING THEORY (Systems Engineering)					

Course Objective:

The objective of this course is to introduce the basic concepts of information theory and coding, including information, source coding, channel model, channel capacity, channel coding and so on.

Course Outcomes:

The students at the end of the course will be able to:

- Understand and explain the basic concepts of information theory, source coding, channel and channel capacity, channel coding and relation among them.
- Describe the real life applications based on the fundamental theory.
- Calculate entropy, channel capacity, bit error rate, code rate, steady-state probability and so on.
- Implement the encoder and decoder of one block code or convolutional code using any program language

UNIT I:

Overview; Basic Concepts - Entropy and Mutual information; Lossless Source Coding – Source entropy rate; Kraft inequality; Huffman code; Asymptotic equipartition property; Universal coding; Noisy Channel Coding - Channel capacity

UNIT II:

Random channel codes; Noisy channel coding theorem for discrete memory-less channels; Typical sequences; Error exponents; Feedback; Continuous and Gaussian channels; Lossy Source Coding - Rate-Distortion functions; Random source codes; Joint source-channel coding and the separation theorem.

UNIT III:

Source coding- Text, Audio and Speech: Adaptive Huffman Coding, Arithmetic Coding, LZW algorithm – Audio: Perceptual coding, Masking techniques, Psychoacoustic model, MEG Audio layers I,II,III, Dolby AC3 - Speech: Channel Vocoder, Linear Predictive Coding

UNIT IV:

Source coding- Image and Video: Image and Video Formats – GIF, TIFF, SIF, CIF, QCIF – Image compression: READ, JPEG – Video Compression: Principles-I,B,P frames, Motion estimation, Motion compensation, H.261, MPEG standard

UNIT V:

Error control coding- Block codes: Definitions and Principles: Hamming weight, Hamming distance, Minimum distance decoding - Single parity codes, Hamming codes, Repetition codes - Linear block codes, Cyclic codes - Syndrome calculation, Encoder and decoder – CRC Error control coding

Text books:

1. Mark Kelbert(Author), Yuri Suhov, Information Theory and Coding by Example, Cambridge University Press,2013

Reference books:

1. Simon Haykin and Michael Moher, Communication Systems, 5th Edition, Wiley, 2010
2. T.M. & Thomas, J.A. (2006). Elements of information theory. New York: Wiley.
3. Ad´amek, Foundations of coding, Wiley Interscience, 1991.
4. T. M. Cover and J. A. Thomas, Elements of information theory, Wiley, 1991.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
SERVICE ORIENTED ARCHITECTURES (Systems Engineering)					

Course Objectives:

- To gain understanding of the basic principles of service orientation
- To learn service oriented analysis techniques
- To learn technology underlying the service design
- To learn the concepts such as SOAP, Registering and Discovering Services.

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students are expected to gain the following learning:

1. Get the foundations and concepts of service based computing
2. Advocate the importance and means of technology alignment with business
3. Understanding the basic operational model of web services,
4. Gain the knowledge of key technologies in the service oriented computing arena
5. Apply and practice the learning through a real or illustrative project/case study.

UNIT I

Software Architecture: Need for Software Architecture, Objectives of Software Architecture, Types of Information Technology (IT) Architecture, Architectural Patterns and Styles

Architecting Process for Software Applications: Architectural Considerations, Architecting Process for Software Applications, Level 0: High-Level Architecture, Level 1: Solution Architecture Detailed Design

UNIT II

SOA and MSA Basics: Service Orientation in Daily Life, Evolution of SOA and MSA Service-oriented Architecture and Microservices architecture –Drivers for SOA, Dimensions of SOA, Conceptual Model of SOA, Standards And Guidelines for SOA, Emergence of MSA

Service-Oriented Architecture: Considerations for Enterprise-wide SOA, Strawman Architecture for Enterprise-wide SOA, Enterprise SOA Reference Architecture, Object-oriented Analysis and Design (OOAD) Process, Service-oriented Analysis and Design (SOAD) Process

UNIT III

Service-Oriented Applications: Considerations for Service-oriented Applications, Patterns for SOA, Pattern-based Architecture for Service-oriented Applications, Composite Applications, Composite Application Programming Model

Service-Oriented Analysis and Design: Need for Models, Principles of Service Design Non-functional Properties for Services, Design of Activity Services (or Business Services) Design of Data Services, Design of Client Services, Design of Business Process Services

UNIT IV

Microservices Architecture:

Trend in SOA – Microservices Architecture (MSA): Services Model for Cloud and Mobile Solutions, API Adoption on the Rise, Challenges and Takeways from SOA Implementations Architecture Trend – Microservices Architecture, Microservices Architecture in Action

Cloud and MSA: Cloud Services, Hybrid Cloud Services, Considerations for Hybrid Cloud Services, Cloud Services and MSA, MSA for SMAC Solutions

UNIT V

Mobile and MSA: Mobile Technologies, Types of Mobile Applications, MSA for mobile solutions Case Study: SOA – Loan Management System (LMS) PoC, MSA – APIary PoC



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Text Book:

1. Shankar Kambhampaty, Service - Oriented Architecture & Microservices Architecture, 3ed: For Enterprise, Cloud, Big Data and Mobile , ISBN: 9788126564064,Wiley.
2. Mark Richards, Microservices vs Service-Oriented Architecture, O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2016.

Reference Books:

1. Thomas Erl, Services-Oriented Architecture: Concepts, Technology and Design, Prentice Hall, 2005.
2. Guido Schmutz, Peter Welkenbach, Daniel Liebhart, Service-Oriented Architecture: An Integration Blueprint, Packt Publisher, 2010.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
DESIGN OF SECURE PROTOCOLS (Systems Engineering)					

Course Objectives:

The main objective of this course is that to explore various protocols and design of various protocols with deeper security.

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course Student will

- Get the exposure to various protocols.
- Gain knowledge on various secure mechanisms through set of protocols.
- Efficiently design new set of protocols.
- Learn Security issues and overcome means with protocols.

UNIT – I:

OSI:ISO Layer Protocols: Application Layer Protocols, TCP/IP, HTTP, SHTTP, LDAP, MIME, POP & POP3, RMON, SNMP. Presentation Layer Protocols, Light Weight Presentation Protocol Session layer protocols.

UNIT – II:

RPC protocols, transport layer protocols, ITOT, RDP, RUDP, TALI, TCP/UDP, compressed TCP. Network layer Protocols, routing protocols, border gateway protocol-exterior gateway protocol, internet protocol IPv4, IPv6, Internet Message Control Protocol, IRDP Transport Layer Security, TSL, SSL, DTLS

UNIT – III :

Data Link layer Protocol, ARP, In ARP, IPCP, IPv6CP, RARP, SLIP .Wide Area and Network Protocols, ATM protocols, Broadband Protocols, Point to Point Protocols, Other WAN Protocols, security issues.

UNIT – IV:

Local Area Network and LAN Protocols, ETHERNET Protocols, VLAN protocols, Wireless LAN Protocols, Metropolitan Area Network Protocol, Storage Area Network and SAN

UNIT – V :

Protocols, FDMA, WIFI and WIMAX Protocols, security issues. Mobile IP, Mobile Support Protocol for IPv4 and IPv6, Resource Reservation Protocol. Multicasting Protocol, VGMP, IGMP, MSDP .Network Security and Technologies and Protocols, AAA Protocols, Tunneling Protocols, Secured Routing Protocols, GRE- Generic Routing Encapsulation, IPSEC– Security.

Text Books:

1. Jawin: “Networks Protocols Handbook”, 3rd Edition, Jawin Technologies Inc., 2005.
2. Bruce Potter and Bob Fleck : “802.11 Security”, 1st Edition, O’Reilly Publications, 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Ralph Oppliger : “SSL and TSL: Theory and Practice”, 1st Edition, Arttech House, 2009.
2. Lawrence Harte: “Introduction to CDMA- Network services Technologies and Operations”, 1st Edition, Althos Publishing, 2004.
3. Lawrence Harte: “Introduction to WIMAX”, 1st Edition, Althos Publishing, 2005



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
NETWORK CODING (Systems Engineering)					

Course Objectives:

- Students will gain the understanding of core network programming by using sockets and transport layer protocols like TCP and UDP
- Students will gain the understanding of inter process communication and implementation of different forms of IPC in client-server environment
- Students will get an exposure to various application layer protocols which are designed using sockets and transport layer protocols

Course Outcomes:

By the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Explain the client-server paradigm and socket structures.
- Describe the basic concepts of TCP sockets and TCP echo client-server programs.
- Discuss the UDP sockets and UDP echo client-server programs.
- Explain Socket options and ability to understand IPC
- Apply the applications of sockets and demonstrate skill to design simple applications like FTP, TELNET etc.

UNIT-I:

Introduction to Network Programming: OSI model, transport layer protocols: TCP, UDP and SCTP, network architecture: client-server and peer-to-peer systems, Sockets-socket Address structures: IPv4, IPv6 and Generic-value result arguments, Byte ordering functions, Byte manipulation functions, Address conversion functions

UNIT-II:

TCP: introduction to TCP, TCP connection establishment and termination TIME_WAIT State. Elementary TCP sockets, Socket, connect, bind, listen, accept, fork, exec function, concurrent servers, Close function, read and write functions

UNIT-III:

TCP echo client server program, getsockname and getpeername functions I/O multiplexing: I/O models, Select function, TCP echo server using select function, shutdown function, Poll function

UNIT-IV:

UDP: Introduction to UDP, difference between TCP and UDP, recvfrom() and sendto() functions, UDP echo client server program, UDP echo client server using select function. Socket Options: IPv4 socket options, IPv6 socket options

UNIT-V:

Socket Options: Generic socket options, TCP socket options. IPC: Introduction to IPC, forms of IPC, UNIX kernel support for pipes, FIFO, message queues, semaphores and shared memory Network programming concepts Implementation: FTP, ping, arp, SMTP, TELNET



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Text Books:

1. Unix Network programming, the socket networking API, W.Richard Stevens, bill fenner, Andrew m.rudoff ,PHI.

References Books:

1. Advanced programming in the UNIX environment, W.Richard Stevens, pearson education



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

II Year - II Semester	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
PRINCIPLES OF CYBER SECURITY (Information Security)					

Course Objectives:

- To learn threats and risks within context of the cyber security architecture.
- Student should learn and Identify security tools and hardening techniques.
- To learn types of incidents including categories, responses and timelines for response.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Apply cyber security architecture principles.
- Demonstrate the risk management processes and practices.
- Appraise cyber security incidents to apply appropriate response
- Distinguish system and application security threats and vulnerabilities.
- Identify security tools and hardening techniques

UNIT-I:

Introduction to Cyber Security-Cyber security objectives, roles, differences between information security and cyber security, Cyber security principles-confidentiality, integrity, availability, authentication and non repudiation

UNIT-II:

Information Security within Lifecycle Management-Lifecycle management landscape, Security architecture processes, Security architecture tools, Intermediate lifecycle management concepts, **Risks & Vulnerabilities**-Basics of risk management, Operational threat environments, Classes of attacks

UNIT-III:

Incident Response-Incident categories, Incident response, Incident recovery, **Operational security protection**-Digital and data assets, ports and protocols, Protection technologies, Identity and access Management, configuration management

UNIT-IV:

Threat Detection and Evaluation Monitoring-Vulnerability management, Security logs and alerts, Monitoring tools and appliances, **Analysis**-Network traffic analysis, packet capture and analysis

UNIT-V:

Introduction to backdoor System and security-Introduction to metasploit, backdoor, demilitarized zone (DMZ), Digital signature, Brief study on Harding of operating system.

Text Books:

1. NASSCOM: Security Analyst Student Hand Book, Dec 2015
2. Information Security Management Principles, Updated Edition, [David Alexander](#), [Amanda Finch](#), [David Sutton](#), BCS publishers, June 2013

Reference Books:

1. Cyber Security Fundamentals-Cyber Security, Network Security and Data Governance Security, 2nd Edition, ISACA Publishers, 2019



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
COMPUTATIONAL NUMBER THEORY (Information Security)					

Course Objectives: This course will focus on designing efficient algorithms (and providing complexity analysis) for the most important problems from number theory, with major applications in coding theory and cryptography.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completing the course the student will be able to

- understand with basics of number theory and its applications.
- demonstrate the arithmetic of finite fields, polynomials.
- analyze the elliptic curves, testing and factorization.
- Student will be able to solve the discrete logarithms and large sparse linear systems.
- Student will be able to apply the skills for writing programs of cryptography algorithms.

UNIT I:

Arithmetic of Integers: Basic Arithmetic Operations, GCD, Congruences and Modular Arithmetic, Linear Congruences, Polynomial Congruences, Quadratic Congruences, Multiplicative Orders, Continued Fractions, Prime Number Theorem and Riemann Hypothesis, Running Times of Arithmetic Algorithms.

UNIT II:

Arithmetic of Finite Fields: Existence and Uniqueness of Finite Fields, Representation of Finite Fields, Implementation of Finite Field Arithmetic, Arithmetic of Polynomials: polynomials over Finite Fields, Finding Roots of Polynomials over Finite Fields, Factoring Polynomials over Finite Fields, Properties of Polynomials with Integer Coefficients, Factoring Polynomials with Integer Coefficients.

UNIT III:

Arithmetic of Elliptic Curves: Elliptic Curve, Elliptic-Curve Group, Elliptic Curve over Finite Fields, Pairing on Elliptic Curves, Elliptic-Curve Point Counting, Primality Testing: Introduction, Probabilistic Primality Testing, Deterministic Primality Testing, Primality Testing for Number of Special Forms.

UNIT IV:

Integer Factorization: Trial Division, Pollard's Rho Method, Pollard's $p-1$ Method, Dixon's Method, CFRAC Method, Quadratic Sieve Method, Cubic Sieve Method, Elliptic Curve Method, Number-Field Sieve Method, Discrete Logarithms: Square-Root Methods, Algorithms: Prime Fields, Fields of Characteristic Two, General Extension Fields, Elliptic Curves(ECDLP).

UNIT V:

Large Sparse Linear Systems: Structured Gaussian Elimination, Lanczos Method, Wiedemann Method, Block Methods

Text Books:

1. Abhijit Das, Computational Number Theory, CRC Hall, 1st Edition, 2013.
2. T. H. Cormen, C. E. Leiserson, R. Rivest and C. Stein, Introduction to Algorithms, Prentice Hall India, 2nd Edition, 2002.



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Reference Books:

1. Victor Shoup, A Computational Introduction to Number Theory and Algebra, 2nd Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2008.
2. R. Lidl and H. Niederreiter, Introduction to finite fields and their applications, Cambridge University Press, 2021.
3. M. Mignotte, Mathematics for computer algebra, Springer-Verlag, 1992.



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
CRYPTANALYSIS (Information Security)					



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
ELLIPTIC CURVE CRYPTOGRAPHY (Information Security)					



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

		L	T	P	C
	Honors Course	4	0	0	4
INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM COMPUTING AND QUANTUM CRYPTOGRAPHY (Information Security)					



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
PUBLIC KEY INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRUST MANAGEMENT (Information Security)					

Course objectives:

The course is designed to train the graduates in depth understanding of Public Key Cryptography, Public key Infrastructure, security credentials and design new or modify existing cryptographic techniques.

Course Outcomes:

Graduates after completing the course shall gain:

- In depth understanding of Public key cryptography and Infrastructure.
- Ability to design and analyze Public Key cryptographic techniques.
- Ability to solve network security issues in real time applications.
- Ability to take up doctoral level research work in security.

UNIT I:

Public key infrastructure: components and architecture. PKI interoperability, deployment and assessment PKI data structures – certificates, validation, revocation, authentication, cross-certification. Repository, Certification Authority (CA) and Registration Authority (RA), trusted third party, digital certificates.

UNIT II:

PKI Services: Authentication, Integrity and Confidentiality, Mechanisms, Secure Communication, Secure Time Stamping, Non-Repudiation, Privilege Management, Certificate policies, Certificate Authority, Registration Authority.

UNIT III:

Key and Certificate Management: Key/Certificate Life Cycle Management, Certificate Revocation: Periodic Public Mechanisms, performance, Scalability and Timeliness, Multiple Key pairs, Key Pair Uses, Real-World Difficulties, Independent Certificate Management.

UNIT IV:

Trust Models: Strict Hierarchy of Certification Authorities, Distributed Trust Architecture, Web Model, User-Centric Trust, Cross-Certification, Entity Naming, Certificate Path processing, PKI Information Dissemination: Repositories and Techniques, private Dissemination, Public and Repositories, In-Band Protocol Exchange.

UNIT V:

PKI Standards: Introduction, Major Standards Activities, X.509, PKIX, X.500, LDAP, ISO TC68, ANSI X9f, S/MIME, IPsec, TLS, SPKI, OpenPGP, EDIFACT.

Text Books:

1. Carlisle Adams, Steve Lloyd, Understanding Public-Key Infrastructure: Concepts, Standards, and Deployment Considerations, Sams, 1999.
2. [John R. Vacca](#), Public Key Infrastructure, Building Trusted Applications and Web Services, Auerbach Publications, 2004.



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Reference Books:

1. Messaoud Benantar, Introduction to the Public Key Infrastructure for the Internet, Pearson Education, Prentice Hall, 2011.
2. Ashutosh Saxena, Public Key Infrastructure, Tata McGraw Hill.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
INFORMATION SECURITY ANALYSIS AND AUDIT					
(Information Security)					

Course Objectives:

- Understanding and knowledge of Security Auditing, and introduce the Threats and defense in the systems.
- Acquiring the knowledge on Evidence collection and evaluation techniques.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Illustrate the fundamental concepts of information security and systems auditing
- Analyze the latest trend of computer security threats and defense
- Identify security weaknesses in information systems, and rectify them with appropriate security mechanisms
- Explain the security controls in the aspects of physical, logical and operational security control and case studies
- Evaluate the security of information systems

UNIT-I:

Overview of Information System Auditing- Effect of Computers on Internal Controls, Effects of Computers on Auditing, Foundations of information Systems Auditing, Conducting an Information Systems Audit.

UNIT-II:

The management Control Framework-I- Introduction, Evaluating the planning Function, Leading Function, Controlling Function, Systems Development Management Controls, Approaches to Auditing Systems Development, Normative Models of the Systems Development Process, Evaluating the Major phases in the Systems Development Process, Programming Management Controls, Data Resource Management Controls.

UNIT-III:

The Management Control Framework-II- Security Management Controls, Operations management Controls Quality assurance Management Controls, Case Studies.

UNIT-IV:

Evidence Collection- Audit Software, Code Review, Test Data, and Code Comparison, Concurrent Auditing techniques, Interviews, Questionnaires, and Control Flowcharts. Performance Management tools- Case Studies.

UNIT-V:

Evidence Evaluation- Evaluating Asset Safeguarding and Data Integrity, Evaluating System, Effectiveness, Evaluating System Efficiency, Information Systems Audit and Management: Managing the Information Systems Audit Function.

Text Book:

1. Information Systems Control and Audit, 1st Edition, Ron Weber, Pearson Education, 2013

Reference Book:

1. Information System Audit and Assurance, D P Dube, TMH, New Delhi, 2008



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
CLOUD AND IOT SECURITY (Information Security)					

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Discuss about Security Requirements in IoT Architecture
- Explain Random number generation
- Demonstrate Authorization with Publish / Subscribe schemes
- Identify Lightweight and robust schemes for Privacy protection
- Explain about IoT cloud security architecture

UNIT I:

Introduction: Securing Internet of Things: Security Requirements in IoT Architecture, Security in Enabling Technologies, Security Concerns in IoT Applications. Security Architecture in the Internet of Things, Security Requirements in IoT, Insufficient Authentication /Authorization, Insecure Access Control, Threats to Access Control, Privacy, and Availability, Attacks Specific to IoT. Vulnerabilities, Secrecy and Secret-Key Capacity, Authentication/Authorization for Smart Devices, Transport Encryption, Attack, Fault trees

UNIT II:

Cryptographic Fundamentals for IoT: Cryptographic primitives and its role in IoT, Encryption and Decryption, Hashes, Digital Signatures, Random number generation, Cipher suites, key management fundamentals, cryptographic controls built into IoT messaging and communication protocols.

UNIT III:

Identity & Access Management Solutions for IoT: Identity lifecycle, authentication credentials, IoT IAM infrastructure, Authorization with Publish / Subscribe schemes and access control

UNIT IV:

Privacy Preservation and Trust Models for IoT: Concerns in data dissemination, Lightweight and robust schemes for Privacy protection, Trust and Trust models for IoT, self-organizing Things, Preventing unauthorized access.

UNIT V:

Cloud Security for IoT: Cloud services and IoT, offerings related to IoT from cloud service providers, Cloud IoT security controls, enterprise IoT cloud security architecture, New directions in cloud enabled IoT computing

Text Books:

1. Practical Internet of Things Security (Kindle Edition) by Bria Russell, Drew VanDuren

References Books:

1. Securing the Internet of Things, Elsevier
2. Security and Privacy in Internet of Things (IoTs): Models, Algorithms, and Implementations



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
WEB SECURITY (Information Security)					

Course Objectives:

- Underlying security principles of the web
- Overview of concrete threats against web applications
- Insights into common attacks and countermeasures
- Current best practices for secure web applications

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Demonstrate security concepts, security professional roles, and security resources in the context of systems and security development life cycle
- Justify applicable laws, legal issues and ethical issues regarding computer crime
- Explain the business need for security, threats, attacks, top ten security vulnerabilities, and secure software development
- Apply information security policies, standards and practices, the information security blueprint
- Analyze and describe security requirements for typical web application scenario

UNIT-I:

Introduction-A web security forensic lesson, Web languages, Introduction to different web attacks, Overview of N-tier web applications, Web Servers-Apache, IIS.

UNIT-II:

Securing the Communication Channel- Understanding the dangers of an insecure communication channel. Practical advice on deploying HTTPS, and dealing with the impact on your application, Insights into the latest evolutions for HTTPS deployments.

UNIT-III:

Web Hacking Basics- HTTP & HTTPS URL, Web under the Cover Overview of Java security Reading the HTML source, Applet Security Servlets Security Symmetric and Asymmetric Encryptions, Network security Basics, Firewalls & IDS.

UNIT-IV:

Securely Handling Untrusted Data-Investigation of injection attacks over time, Understanding the cause behind both server-side and client-side injection attacks, Execution of common injection attacks, and implementation of various defenses.

UNIT-V:

Preventing Unauthorized Access-Understanding the interplay between authentication, authorization and session management. Practical ways to secure the authentication process prevent authorization bypasses and harden session management mechanisms, Securing Large Applications, Cyber Graffiti.

Text Books:

1. Web Hacking: Attacks and Defense, Latest Edition , McClure, Stuart, Saumil Shah, and Shreeraj Shah, Addison Wesley, 2003
2. Professional Java Security, 1.3 Edition, Garms, Jess and Daniel Somerfield, Wrox, 2001



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
BLOCK CHAIN ARCHITECTURE DESIGN AND USE CASES (Information Security)					

Course Objectives:

By the end of the course, students will be able to

- Understand how block chain systems (mainly Bit coin and Ethereum) work and to securely interact with them,
- Design, build, and deploy smart contracts and distributed applications,
- Integrate ideas from block chain technology into their own projects.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

- Demonstrate the foundation of the Block chain technology and understand the processes in payment and funding.
- Identify the risks involved in building Block chain applications.
- Review of legal implications using smart contracts.
- Choose the present landscape of Blockchain implementations and Understand Crypto currency markets
- Examine how to profit from trading crypto currencies.

UNIT I

Introduction, Scenarios, Challenges Articulated, Blockchain, Blockchain Characteristics, Opportunities Using Blockchain, History of Blockchain.

Evolution of Blockchain : Evolution of Computer Applications, Centralized Applications, Decentralized Applications, Stages in Blockchain Evolution, Consortia, Forks, Public Blockchain Environments, Type of Players in Blockchain Ecosystem, Players in Market.

UNIT II

Blockchain Concepts: Introduction, Changing of Blocks, Hashing, Merkle-Tree, Consensus, Mining and Finalizing Blocks, Currency aka tokens, security on blockchain, data storage on blockchain, wallets, coding on blockchain: smart contracts, peer-to-peer network, types of blockchain nodes, risk associated with blockchain solutions, life cycle of blockchain transaction.

UNIT III

Architecting Blockchain solutions: Introduction, Obstacles for Use of Blockchain, Blockchain Relevance Evaluation Framework, Blockchain Solutions Reference Architecture, Types of Blockchain Applications. Cryptographic Tokens, Typical Solution Architecture for Enterprise Use Cases, Types of Blockchain Solutions, Architecture Considerations, Architecture with Blockchain Platforms, Approach for Designing Blockchain Applications.

UNIT IV

Ethereum Blockchain Implementation: Introduction, Tuna Fish Tracking Use Case, Ethereum Ecosystem, Ethereum Development, Ethereum Tool Stack, Ethereum Virtual Machine, Smart Contract Programming, Integrated Development Environment, Truffle Framework, Ganache, Unit Testing, Ethereum Accounts, MyEtherWallet, Ethereum Networks/Environments, Infura, Etherscan, Ethereum Clients, Decentralized Application, Metamask, Tuna Fish Use Case Implementation, OpenZeppelin Contracts



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UNIT V

Hyperledger Blockchain Implementation, Introduction, Use Case – Car Ownership Tracking, Hyperledger Fabric, Hyperledger Fabric Transaction Flow, FabCar Use Case Implementation, Invoking Chaincode Functions Using Client Application.

Advanced Concepts in Blockchain: Introduction, InterPlanetary File System (IPFS), Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Oracles, Self-Sovereign Identity, Blockchain with IoT and AI/ML Quantum Computing and Blockchain, Initial Coin Offering, Blockchain Cloud Offerings, Blockchain and its Future Potential.

Text Books:

- 1) Ambadas, Arshad Sarfarz Ariff, Sham “Blockchain for Enterprise Application Developers”, Wiley
- 2) Andreas M. Antonopoulos, “Mastering Bitcoin: Programming the Open Blockchain”, O’Reilly

Reference Books:

- 1) Blockchain: A Practical Guide to Developing Business, Law, and Technology Solutions, Joseph Bambara, Paul R. Allen, Mc Graw Hill.
- 2) Blockchain: Blueprint for a New Economy, Melanie Swan, O’Reilly

e-Resources:

- 1) <https://github.com/blockchainedindia/resources>



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

II Year - II Semester	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
DATA VISUALIZATION (Data Science)					

Course Objectives:

The main objective of this course is to make it easier to identify patterns, trends and outliers in large data sets

Course Outcomes:

On completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Identify and recognize visual perception and representation of data.
- Illustrate about projections of different views of objects.
- Apply various Interaction and visualization techniques.
- Analyze various groups for visualization.
- Evaluate visualizations

UNIT-I:

Introduction to Data Visualizations and Perception: Introduction of visual perception, visual representation of data, Gestalt principles, Information overload.

UNIT-II :

Visual Representations: Creating visual representations, visualization reference model, visual mapping, visual analytics, Design of visualization applications.

UNIT-III :

Classification of Visualization Systems: Classification of visualization systems, Interaction and visualization techniques misleading, Visualization of one, two and multi-dimensional data, text and text documents.

UNIT-IV :

Visualization of Groups: Visualization of groups, trees, graphs, clusters, networks, software, Metaphorical visualization. Various visualization techniques, data structures used in data visualization.

UNIT-V :

Visualization of Volumetric Data And Evaluation of Visualizations: Visualization of volumetric data, vector fields, processes and simulations, Visualization of maps, geographic information, GIS systems, collaborative visualizations, evaluating visualizations

Text Books:

1. Ward, Grinstein, Keim, Interactive Data Visualization: Foundations, Techniques, and Applications. Natick, 2nd edition, A K Peters, Ltd 2015.

Reference Books:

1. Tamara Munzner, Visualization Analysis & Design ,1st edition, AK Peters Visualization Series 2014
2. Scott Murray, Interactive Data Visualization for the Web ,2nd Edition, 2017



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
STATISTICAL FOUNDATIONS FOR DATA SCIENCE					
(Data Science)					

Course Objectives:

The course will introduce the fundamental concepts of probability and statistics required for a program in data science

Course outcomes:

By the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Use the statistical concepts in the field of data science.
- Employ the techniques and methods related to the area of data science in variety of applications.
- Apply logical thinking to understand and solve the problem in context.
- Explore statistical learning methods and their application to modern problems in science, industry, and society.
- Build analytics pipelines for regression problems and classification problems

UNIT I:

Basics of Data Science: Introduction; Typology of problems; Importance of linear algebra, statistics and optimization from a data science perspective; Structured thinking for solving data science problems.

UNIT II:

Probability, Statistics and Random Processes: Probability theory and axioms; Random variables; Probability distributions and density functions (univariate and multivariate); Expectations and moments; Covariance and correlation; Statistics and sampling distributions; Hypothesis testing of means, proportions, variances and correlations; Confidence (statistical) intervals; Correlation functions; White-noise process

UNIT III:

Probabilistic formulations of prediction problems: Plug-in estimators, empirical risk minimization, Linear threshold functions, perceptron algorithm, Risk bounds, Concentration inequalities, Uniform convergence, Rademacher averages; combinatorial dimensions, Convex surrogate losses for classification, Linear regression, Regularization and linear model selection, Feature Selection Methods, Cross Validation methods.

UNIT IV:

Game-theoretic formulations of prediction problems, High Dimensional methods, Lasso, Ridge Regression, Dimensionality Reduction, Minimax strategies for log loss, linear loss, and quadratic loss, Universal portfolios, Online convex optimization.

UNIT V:

Neural networks: Stochastic gradient methods, Combinatorial dimensions and Rademacher averages, Hardness results for learning, Efficient learning algorithms.

Text Books:

1. Bendat, J. S. and A. G. Piersol. Random Data: Analysis and Measurement Procedures. 4th Edition. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., NY, USA, 2010
2. Montgomery, D. C. and G. C. Runger. Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers. 5th Edition. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., NY, USA, 2011.



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3. James, G., Witten, D., Hastie, T., Tibshirani, R. An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in R, Springer, 2013.

Reference Books:

1. Hastie, T., Tibshirani, R. and Friedman, J. The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction, Second Edition, Springer, 2009.



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	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
MINING MASSIVE DATA SETS					
(Data Science)					

Course Objective: The course will discuss data mining and machine learning algorithms for analyzing very large amounts of data. The emphasis will be on MapReduce and [Spark](#) as tools for creating parallel algorithms that can process very large amounts of data.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Discuss research directions in Mining Massive Datasets, such as similarity search, streaming data, clustering, and graph mining.
2. Analyze policy, focusing on methods for mining massive datasets and potential policy and management applications, by synthesizing and summarizing the current state of the art, and facilitating discussion by posing questions, preliminary conclusions, and ideas to explore.
3. Develop a research project relevant to Mining Massive Datasets and produce a report describing the project's background, methods, results, and conclusions.
4. Knowledge of basic computer science principles and skills, at a level sufficient to write a reasonably non-trivial computer program.
5. Good knowledge of Java and Python will be extremely helpful since most assignments will require the use of Spark

UNIT I:

Data Mining: Data Mining, Statistical Limits on Data Mining, MapReduce: Distributed File Systems, MapReduce, Algorithms Using MapReduce, Extensions to MapReduce.

UNIT II:

Finding Similar Items: Applications of Near-Neighbor Search, Shingling of Documents, Distance Measures, Theory of Locality-Sensitive Functions, Applications of LSH Hashing.

UNIT III:

Mining Data Streams: Stream Data Model, Sampling Data in Streams, Filtering Streams, Link Analysis: PageRank, Efficient Computational of PageRank, Link Spam, Hubs and Authorities.

UNIT IV:

Frequent Itemsets: Market-Based Model, Market Based and A-Priori Algorithm, Limited-Pass Algorithms, Clustering: Introduction, Hierarchical Clustering and K-means Algorithm, CURE Algorithm.

UNIT V:

Dimensionality Reduction: Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Principal-Component Analysis, CUR Decomposition, Large-Scale Machine Learning: Machine Learning Model, Perceptrons, SVM's, Nearest Neighbors.

Text Books:

1. Jure Leskovec, Anand Rajaraman, Jeffery D. ULLman, Mining of Massive Datasets, Cambridge University Press, 2014.
2. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Christopher Bishop. Springer-Verlag New York. 2006.



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Reference Books:

1. Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective. Kevin Murphy. MIT Press. 2012
2. The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman. Springer. 2013



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

	Honors Course	L	T	P	C
		4	0	0	4
MEDICAL IMAGE DATA PROCESSING					
(Data Science)					

Course Objectives:

The course will provide the participants with an up-to-date background in current state-of-the-art in medical imaging and medical image analysis. The aim of the course is to show how to extract, model, and analyze information from medical data and applications in order to help diagnosis, treatment and monitoring of diseases through computer science.

Course Outcomes: At the End of the Course:

1. Student will be able to explain the basic concepts of Medical Imaging Technologies, Systems and Formation Principles.
2. Student will be able to analyze the Medical Image Storage and Processing.
3. Student will be able to visualize the MRI, NMR and Artifacts.
4. Student should expertise the Segmentation and Classification techniques on Medical Image Data.
5. Student will be able to analyze the Nuclear Imaging like PET, SPECT and 3D Images.

UNIT I:

Introduction: Introduction to Medical Imaging Technology, Systems, and Modalities. Brief History, Importance, Applications, Trends, Challenges. Medical Image Formation Principles: X-Ray physics, X-Ray generation, Attenuation, Scattering, Dose Basic Principles of CT, Reconstruction Methods, Artifacts, CT hardware.

UNIT II:

Storage and Processing: Medical Image Storage, Archiving and Communication Systems and Formats Picture archiving and communication system (PACS); Formats: DICOM Radiology Information Systems (RIS) and Hospital Information Systems (HIS). Medical Image Processing, Enhancement, Filtering Basic image processing algorithms Thresholding, contrast enhancement, SNR characteristics; filtering; histogram modeling.

UNIT III:

Visualization: Medical Image Visualization Fundamentals of Visualization, Surface and Volume Rendering/Visualization, Animation, Interaction. Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Mathematics of MR, Spin Physics, NMR Spectroscopy, Imaging Principles and Hardware, Image Artifacts.

UNIT IV:

Segmentation And Classification: Medical Image Segmentation, Histogram-Based Methods, Region Growing and Watersheds, Markov Random Field Models, Active Contours, Model-Based Segmentation. Multi-Scale Segmentation, Semi-Automated Methods, Clustering-Based Methods, Classification-Based Methods, Atlas-Guided Approaches, Multi-Model Segmentation. Medical Image Registration Intensity-Based Methods, Cost Functions, Optimization Techniques.

UNIT V:

Nuclear Imaging: PET and SPECT Ultrasound Imaging Methods, Mathematical Principles, Resolution, Noise Effect, 3D Imaging, Positron Emission Tomography, Single Photon Emission Tomography, Ultrasound Imaging, Applications. Medical Image Search and Retrieval Current Technology in Medical Image Search, Content-Based Image Retrieval, New Trends: Ontologies, Applications, Other Applications Of Medical Imaging Validation, Image Guided Surgery, Image Guided Therapy, Computer Aided Diagnosis/Diagnostic Support Systems.



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Text Books:

1. Paul Suetens, "Fundamentals of Medical Imaging", Second Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2009.
2. J. Michael Fitzpatrick and Milan Sonka, "Handbook of Medical Imaging, Volume 2. Medical Image Processing and Analysis", SPIE Publications, 2009.

Reference Books:

1. Kayvan Najarian and Robert Splinter, "Biomedical Signal and Image Processing", Second Edition, CRC Press, 2005.
2. Geoff Dougherty, "Digital Image Processing for Medical Applications", First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2009.
3. Jerry L. Prince and Jonathan Links, "Medical Imaging Signals and Systems", First Edition 1, Prentice Hall, 2005.
4. John L. Semmlow, "Biosignal and Medical Image Processing", Second Edition, CRC Press, 2008.